

Acquisition of part of MNF Group's Direct Business & Capital Raise U al us Vonex Ltd | ASX:VN8



Award-Winning Telecommunications Service Provider



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Three Pillar Growth Strategy

A clear strategy for growth



Qantas Business Rewards (QBR) Partnership



Wholesale

Cross-Selling Opportunities

Product Range Expansion

Organic Growth Acceleration

Network Cost Efficiencies

Increase Wholesale Partnerships



Acquisitions

M&A Strategy in place for FY21 - FY23

Targeting Profitable IT / Telecom Businesses

Revenue & Profit Growth

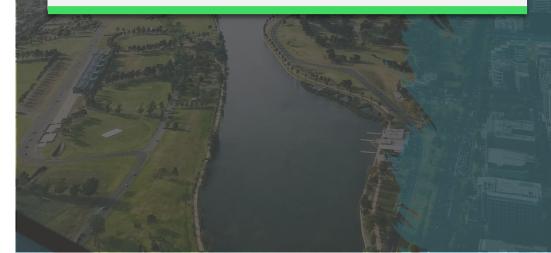
Further Product Expansion & Cross-selling



Transaction Rationale

Vonex's acquisition of part of MNF Group's Direct Business delivers:

- Improved scale
- ▲ Material revenue and cost synergies
- ▲ Strong ARR
- A High quality customers and earnings
- Accretive value for Vonex shareholders

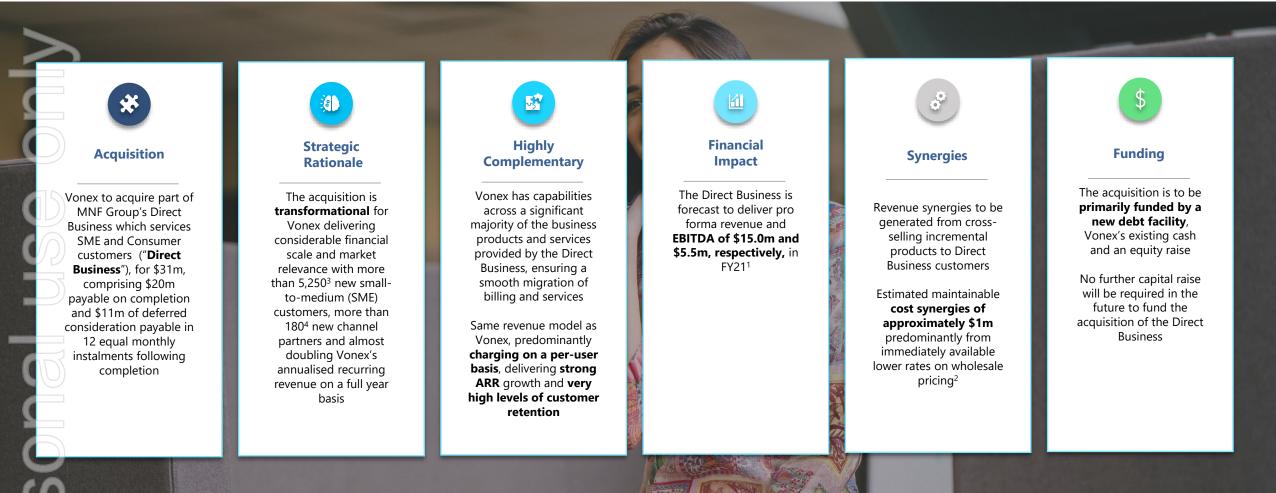




Notes:

Key Highlights

Vonex will acquire part of MNF Group's (ASX:MNF) Direct Business which services SME and Consumer customers for a total consideration of \$31 million



(1) Comprises 12 months of preliminary management accounts and excludes \$0.2m of bad debts expenses that relate to pre-FY21 debtors (2) One-time integration and migration costs of approximately \$0.6m to be incurred in FY22 (3) As at 31 December 2020 (4) As at March 2021



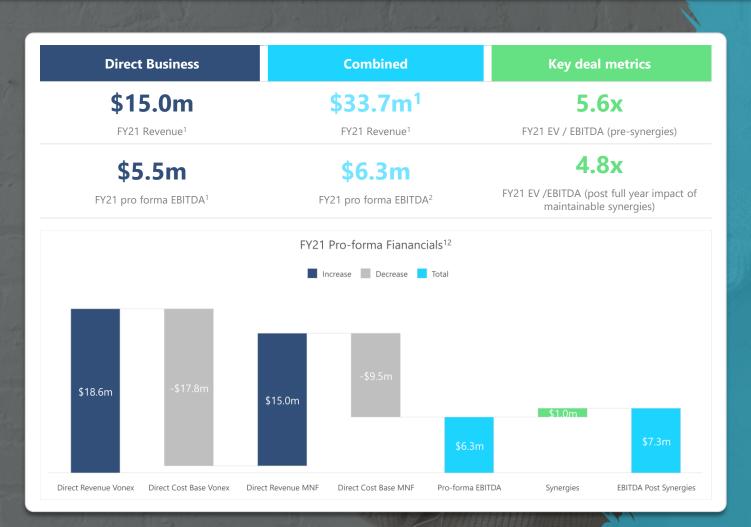
Transaction summary

Vonex will acquire part of MNF Group's Direct Business which services SME and Consumer customers for a total consideration of \$31 million

- The acquisition will deliver a significant improvement in scale, resulting in a combined pro forma FY21 Revenue of \$33.7m
- The Direct Business is anticipated to deliver \$5.5m in EBITDA in FY21, resulting in an underlying pro forma EBITDA for the combined businesses of \$6.3m¹

A \$31.0m enterprise value implies:

- 5.6x EV / EBITDA acquisition multiple on a pre-synergies basis
- 4.8x EV / EBITDA acquisition multiple on a post-synergies basis
- Key maintainable cost synergies of \$1.0m to be achieved predominantly via lower rates on wholesale pricing³



Notes:

(1) Comprises 12 months of preliminary management accounts for the Direct Business and 9 months of consolidated preliminary management accounts for Vonex (2) The Direct Business's FY21 EBITDA excludes \$0.2m of bad debts expenses that relate to pre-FY21 debtors and Vonex's FY21 EBITDA includes the adjustments summarised on page 25 of this Investor Presentation (3) One-time integration and migration costs of approximately \$0.6m to be incurred in FY22



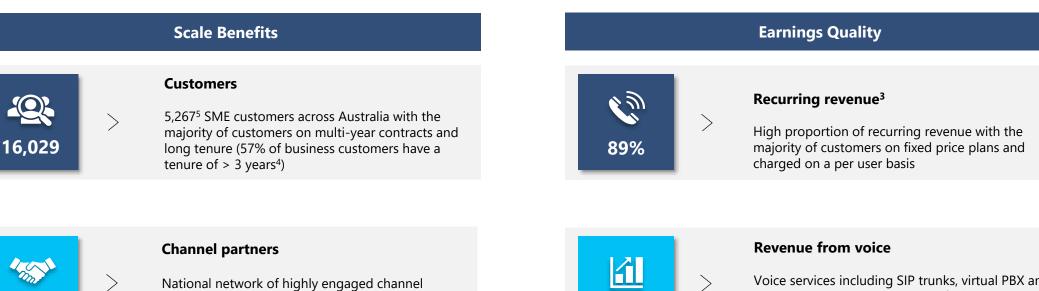


Vonex has capabilities across a majority of business products and services provided by the Direct Business

Current Von	ex Capabilities		New Vonex Capabilities
		89%	119
4G Mobile	5G, Internet & NBN	Add Ons	Home Phone VOIP
Sim-only mobile plans	NBN & high speed ethernet	1300 numbers, conferencing, ex-fax desktop SMS & more	VoIP broadband telephone services
4G Voice & Data Mobile Fleet	NBN Fibre Wireless Broadband	Virtual Fax Phone Numbers DID – 1300 / 1800 International Numbers Desktop SMS Audio Conferencing	MyText SMS Meet-Me Conferencing Direct-Inward-Dial (' DID ') extensions
			Residential Market Focus Revenue & Market Diversification
		Fine only mobile plans NBN & high speed ethernet 4G Voice & Data Mobile Fleet NBN Fibre	AG Mobile SG, Internet & NBM Ad Ons Image: Stress of the str



High quality recurring earnings predominantly from SME customers who are billed on a per user basis



180¹

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National network of highly engaged channel partners generating approximately 58%² of new



Voice services including SIP trunks, virtual PBX and inbound services comprises 81%⁴ of the Direct **Business** revenue

Employees

customers

Highly experienced telecommunication professionals with deep voice sector focus and strong direct sales track record



GP margin

Primarily voice focused, the Direct Business has an overall gross margin of 64%⁴

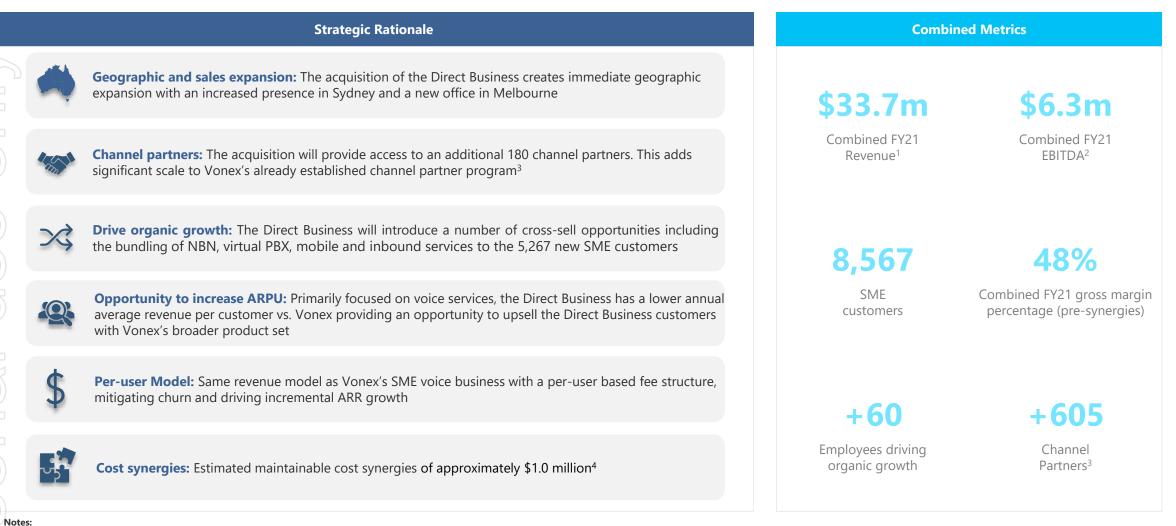
Notes:

(1) Gross Channel Partners (2) Based on customer adds during FY21 that are flagged as having a channel partner (3) Recurring revenue represents the monthly recurring charge of the customer invoice for the 12 months to 31 December 2021. Any charges for DID (numbers) or hardware are considered recuring (4) Based on the 12 months to 31 December 2020 (5) As at 31 December 2020





Builds significant scale with high quality recurring earnings and significant future organic growth opportunities

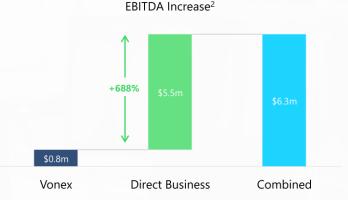


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Growth across all key metrics including GP improvement due to the higher margin voice product mix of the Direct Business





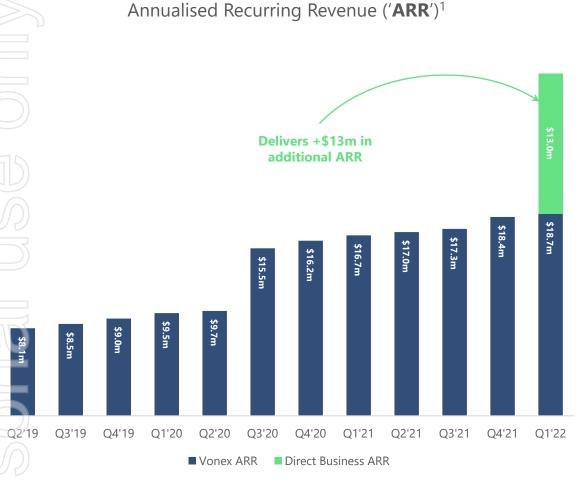




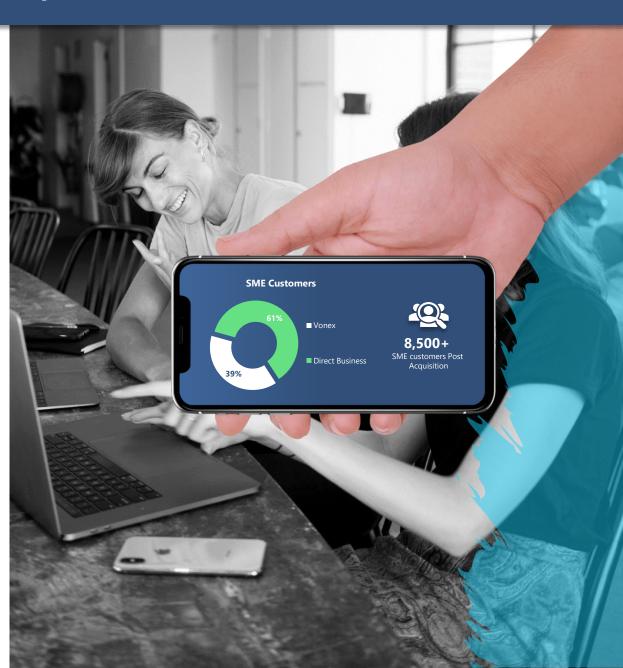
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Delivers significant scale, increasing ARR by more than 70%, de-risking and improving visibility on future revenues



Notes: (1) Comprises 9 months consolidated management accounts and a 3 month forecast for Vonex and the Direct Business





Revenue Synergies | Cross-selling Opportunity

Increase the Direct Business Average Revenue Per User by offering bundled products including internet and mobile services

- The Direct Business customers have primarily been sold voice services accounting for 90% of CY20 revenue
- Significant opportunity exists to leverage the channel partner network to cross-sell and bundle products including NBN and mobility services
- This provides a strong platform for organic growth and further development of ARR
- By bundling additional products and cross-selling them into the Direct Business's customer base there is potential for significant growth in ARR

		Direct business	Difference
Customers who purchase Voice Services	90%	82%	8%
Customers who purchase Mobile Services	18%	4%	14%
Customers who purchase Internet Services	56%	27%	29%

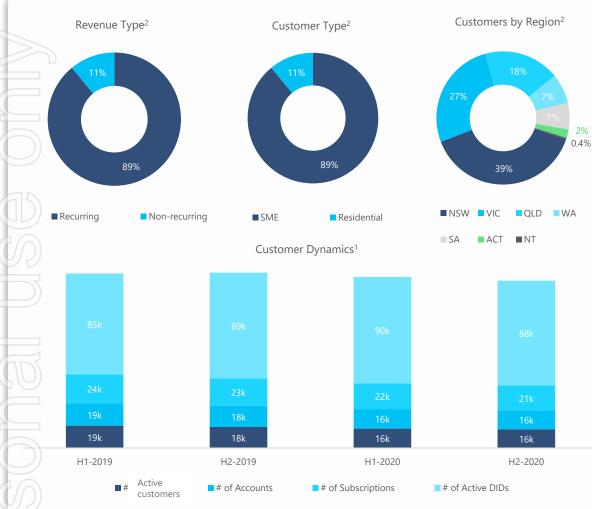
Key Cross-sell Opportunity

Opportunity to shift the Direct Business' customers to Vonex's wider range of products and services to grow their ARPU and gain greater share of wallet





Following the divestment of the residential NBN customers in FY19, the Direct business has seen strong margin growth



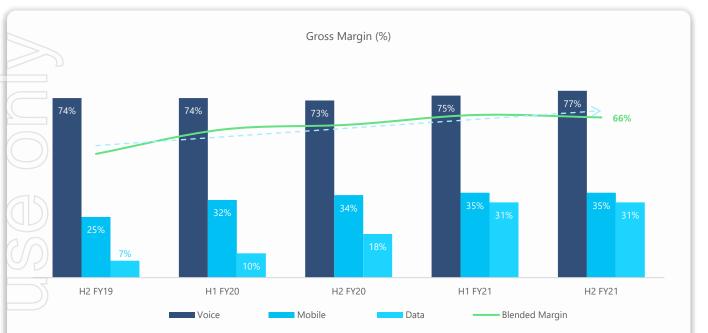


- The Direct Business undertook a divestment of residential NBN customers during FY19
- The Direct Business maintains a strong mix of ARR (+89%), with the majority of this revenue derived from "sticky" SME customers, diversified across a national customer base
- The Direct Business has seen revenue decline slightly in FY21 and FY20 as MNF management made the strategic decision to divest the asset, resulting in a lack of management focus, notwithstanding a significant improvement in:
 - GP Margins increasing from 62% to 67% in FY21
 - EBITDA Margins increasing from 30% to 37% in FY21

Notes: (1) Customers and earnings figures impacted by divestment of residential NBN customers undertaken in FY19, # Active customers, # of Accounts: Actors can have multiple accounts, # of Subscriptions: Accounts can have multiple subscriptions services, # of Active DIDs: Active Direct-Inward-Dialing numbers (2) Percentage figures representative of proportions at year end CY20, Percentage recurring revenue for the 12 months to 30 June 2021 (3) Comprises 12 months of preliminary management accounts and excludes \$0.2m of bad debts expenses that relate to pre-FY21 debtors



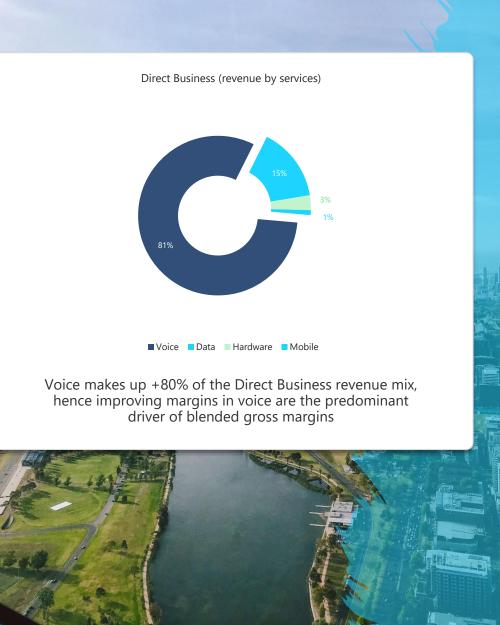
A clear focus on margin improvement across all services



The Direct Business has continued to deliver incremental margin growth, underpinned by:

- Increasing proportion of voice revenue, which delivers significantly higher margins (~77% in H2 FY21)
- Increase in Mobile margins, a result of a reduction in network architecture / capacity (bandwidth) costs
- Increase in Data margins, driven by a reduction in NBN services which are lower margin

Once integrated into the Vonex business, there remains scope for continued margin improvement





Strong financial performance with meaningful cost synergies to be extracted, delivering margin expansion

\$Am	FY21 Vonex ²	FY21 Direct Business ⁶	Maintainable synergies ³	Combined (post synergies)	Pre-synergies	Post-synergies
Revenue	18.6	15.0	-	33.7		
Gross profit	6.0	10.1	0.8	16.9	48%	48% 50% FY21 Gross margin FY21 Gross margin
EBITDA	0.8	5.5	1.0	7.3	FT2 T Gross margin	FT21 Gross margin
EBIT ⁴	0.5	5.5	1.0	7.0		
NPAT ⁴	0.4	4.1	0.8	5.3		22% FY21 EBITDA margin
					FIZT LBITDA margin	
\$Am	FY21 Vonex ²	FY21 Direct Business ⁶	Maintainable synergies ³	Combined (post synergies)		
EBITDA	0.8	5.5	1.0	7.3	13%	16%
(-) Tax paid ⁵	-	-	-	-	FY21 NPAT margin	FY21 NPAT margin
(-) Change in working capital	(0.2)	-	-	(0.2)	0.20/	·
(-) Capital expenditure	(0.3)	-	-	(0.3)	93% EBITDA to FCF	
					conversion in FY21	

Notes:

(1) Comprises 12 months of preliminary management accounts for the Direct Business and 9 months of consolidated preliminary management accounts for Vonex (2) Vonex's FY21 EBITDA includes the adjustments summarised on page 25 of this Investor Presentation (3) Maintainable synergies predominantly include lower rates on wholesale pricing and will incur one-time integration and migration costs to achieve synergies estimated at \$0.6m (4) EBIT and NPAT has been adjusted for \$0.6m of one-off impairment charges in relation to Oper8tor (5) Vonex has a deferred tax asset that will be utilised to offset any tax payable in FY22 (6) The Direct Business's FY21 EBITDA excludes \$0.2m of bad debts expenses that relate to pre-FY21 debtors

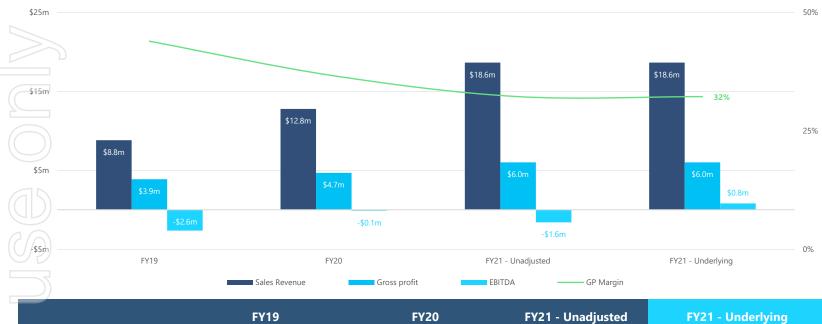
\$Am	Vonex ¹	Direct Business ²	Pro forma adjustments ³	Pro forma	Key Metrics
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents ⁴	3.5	-	7.3	10.9	\$5.1m
Intangibles	3.6	-	30.8	34.4	Net Debt
Other assets	3.6	1.1	-	4.7	
Deferred tax asset ⁵	3.6	-	-	3.6	0.7x
Total assets	14.3	1.1	38.1	53.5	Net Debt / FY21 pro forma EBITDA on post-synergy basis
Liabilities					
Borrowings ⁶	-	-	16.0	16.0	
Other liabilities	4.4	0.4	1.1	5.9	
Deferred consideration provision	-	-	11.0	11.0	
Total liabilities	4.4	0.4	28.1	32.9	
Net assets	10.0	0.7	10.0	20.6	

Notes: (1) As per Vonex's 31 December 2020 audited financial statements and Vonex's estimated deferred tax asset. (2) As per the Direct Business' 31 December 2020 financial statements. (3) Pro forma adjustments represent the impact of the borrowings, equity capital raise, deferred consideration, transaction costs and the estimated goodwill. AASB 3 requires assets and liabilities to be recorded at fair value which will occur after the acquisition date, this could give rise to material differences in values allocated to the above balance sheet. (4) Assuming \$14.0m raised under the Offer, including SPP (5) As at 30 June 2020, Vonex had over \$11m of carry forward group tax losses, translating to a \$3.6m deferred tax asset. (6) Facility with Longreach Credit Investors



Notes:

On an underlying basis the Vonex business has delivered strong revenue and EBITDA growth in FY21



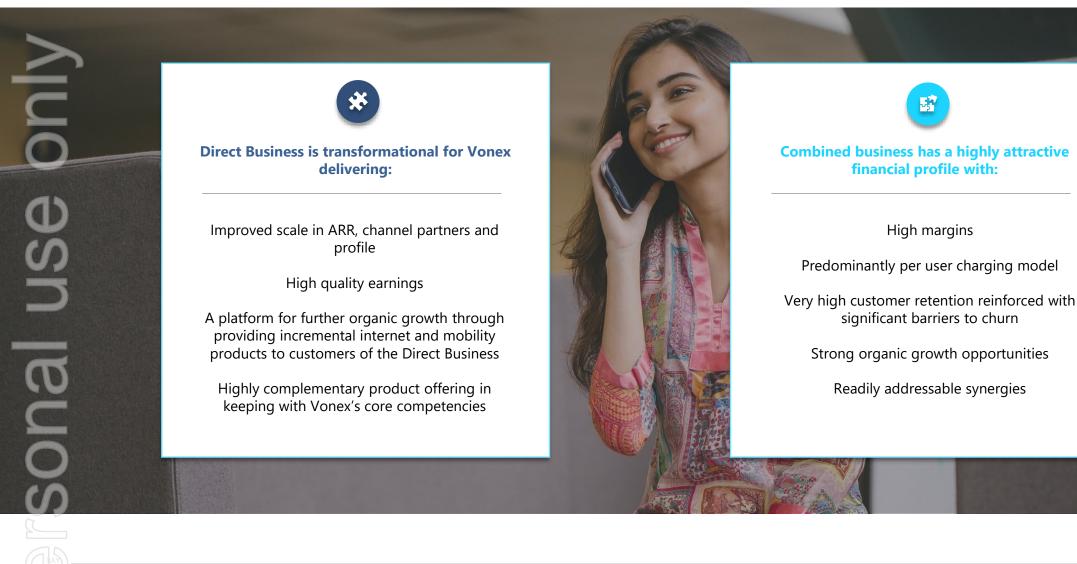
	FY19	FY20	FY21 - Unadjusted	FY21 - Underlying
Sales Revenue	\$8.8m	\$12.8m	\$18.6m	\$18.6m
Gross profit	\$3.9m	\$4.7m	\$6.0m	\$6.0m
EBITDA	-\$2.6m	-\$0.1m	-\$1.6m	\$0.8m
GP Margin (%)	44%	37%	32%	32%

- Vonex has delivered 45% revenue growth against PCP, a result of:
 - Acquisition of business assets and customer contracts from Nextel Pty Ltd during the financial year;
 - Reflecting a full year of sales revenue from the acquisition of 2SG Wholesale in February 2020; and
 - Continued strong organic growth in Vonex's underlying business customer numbers
- GP margin compression as a result of a significant component of 2SG Wholesale product mix comprising NBN, internet and mobile voice with a lower margin offering at a wholesale level
- This has resulted in a statutory EBITDA loss of \$1.62m and an underlying pro forma EBITDA performance of \$0.8m

(1) Comprises 9 months preliminary consolidated management accounts and a 3 month forecast for Vonex (2) Vonex's FY21 EBITDA includes the adjustments summarised on page 25 of this Investor Presentation



Vonex will acquire part of MNF Group's (ASX:MNF) Direct Business which services SME and Consumer customers for a total consideration of \$31m







The equity raise will comprise a Placement (in two tranches) and an SPP

	Offer Size & Structure	 Two Tranche institutional Placement to raise \$12.0m (the Offer), comprising: Tranche 1 – approximately \$2.5m (22.5m shares) under remaining LR 7.1 Placement capacity; Tranche 2 – approximately \$9.5m (86.6m shares) subject to shareholder approval at an EGM; and a SPP to eligible, existing investors to raise up to an additional \$2.0m at the Offer Price 	C F F
>	Placement	Placement will result in approximately 109.1m new shares being issued, representing 29.2% of VN8's fully diluted issued capital. The Placement is not underwritten.	F
OFFER DETAILS Placement & SPP	SPP	 VN8 will offer all eligible shareholders the opportunity to participate in a non-underwritten SPP. The SPP is capped at \$30,000 per eligible shareholder with registered addresses in Australia at 7.00pm (AEDT) Thursday, 22 July 2021. The SPP aims to raise up to \$2.0m. The SPP is scheduled to open on Friday, 30 July 2021 and scheduled to close at 5.00pm (AEDT) Friday, 13 August 2021. 	1
3	Ranking	New shares issued under the Placement will rank equally with existing VN8 shares on issue.	
	Offer Price	 The Placement is priced at \$0.11 per share, representing a discount of: 15.4% to the last traded price of \$0.13 per share 19.7% to the 15-day VWAP of \$0.1369 per share 23.4% to the 30-day VWAP of \$0.1436 per share 	
<u>,</u>	Lead Manager	PAC Partners Securities Limited	

Current Shares on Issue	193,133,473
Options & Performance Rights on Issue ¹	71,694,791
Fully Diluted Market Cap (pre Offer) ¹	\$34,427,674
Tranche 1 Placement Shares to be Issued ²	22,502,051
Tranche 2 Placement Shares to be Issued ²	86,588,858
Fully Diluted Shares on Issue (post Offer)	373,919,173
Fully Diluted Market Cap (post Offer) ³	\$41,131,109

Notes:

1. Includes 27,460,000 performance rights and 44,234,791 unlisted options with various expiry dates and exercise prices (20 July 2021). At last traded price on 20 July 2021

2. Calculated at the Offer Price

3. Illustrative Fully Diluted Market Capitalisation post Offer at the Offer Price, assuming \$12.0m raised under the Offer, excluding SPP

The equity raise, Longreach facility and cashflows of the business are sufficient to pay for the \$31m of Acquisition proceeds

Indicative Timetable ¹	2021
Record Date for SPP	Thursday, 22 July
Trading Halt	Wednesday, 21 July
Bookbuild completed for Placement	Thursday, 22 July
Announcement of Placement and SPP	Friday, 23 July
Notice of Extraordinary General Meeting (EGM)	Friday, 23 July
Settlement of Capital Raising (Tranche 1)	Thursday, 29 July
Allotment of Shares (Tranche 1)	Friday, 30 July
Trading of New Shares (Tranche 1)	Friday, 30 July
SPP Offer Opens	Monday, 2 August
SPP Offer Closes	Friday, 13 August
Announcement of SPP Results	Wednesday, 18 August
Issue Date	Tuesday, 24 August
Trading of New Shares Issued under SPP on ASX	Tuesday, 24 August
EGM to vote on Tranche 2 Shares	Friday, 27 August
DVP Settlement of Tranche 2 Shares	Thursday, 2 September
Allotment of Tranche 2 Shares	Friday, 3 September
¹ Timetable is subject to change	

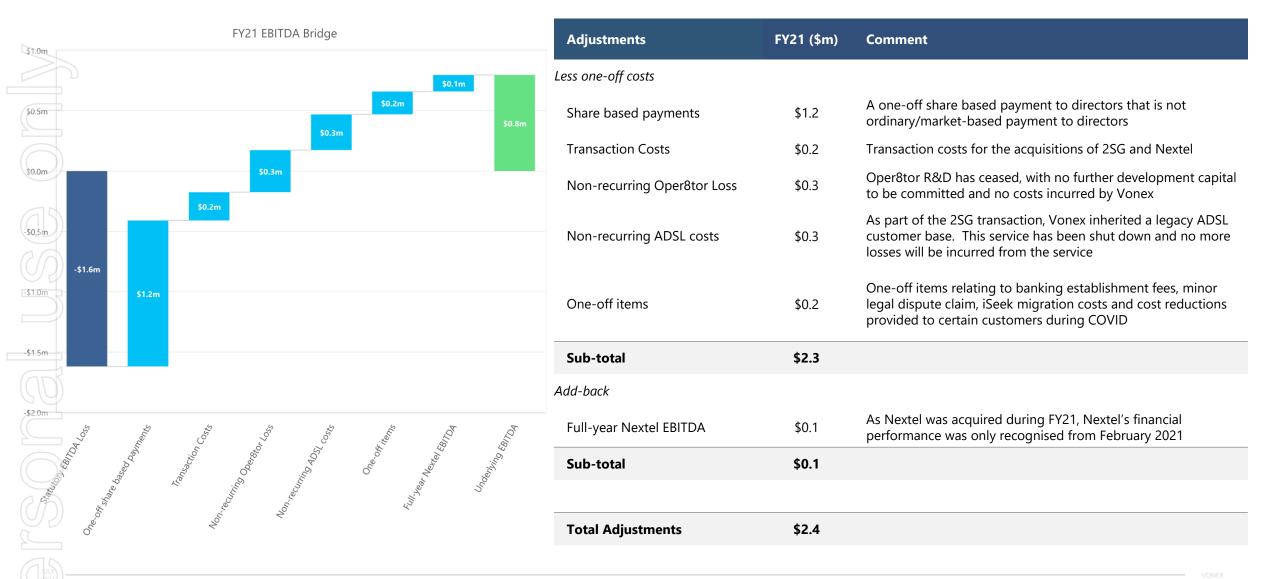
Source of funds	
Vonex cash at bank as at 30 June 2021 (unaudited)	\$3.6m
Longreach facility	\$16.0m
Tranche 1 Placement	\$2.5m
Tranche 2 Placement	\$9.5m
Share Purchase Plan	\$2.0m
Total	\$33.6m

Use of funds	
Upfront consideration for the Acquisition of the Direct Business	\$20.0m
Deferred consideration for the Acquisition of the Direct Business	\$11.0m
Cost of the Capital Raising	\$0.7m
Costs of the debt facility and acquisition	\$1.3m
General working capital purposes	\$0.6m
Total	\$33.6m





On an underlying basis the Vonex business has delivered strong revenue and EBITDA growth in FY21





Vonex has received approval for a \$16m debt facility from Longreach Credit Investors, to facilitate the consideration for the Acquisition

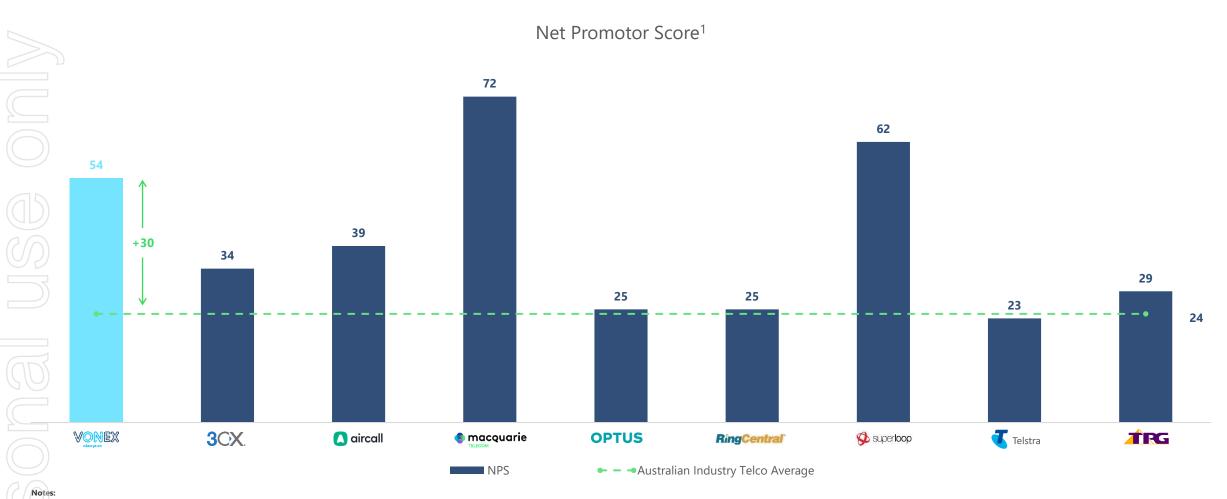
The net proceeds of the Debt Facility will be used to partially fund the \$20 million of consideration payable by Vonex on completion of the Acquisition

Key Debt Facility Terms		
Maturity	3 years	
Principal repayments	\$500K per-quarter, commencing 15 December 2021	
Security	First ranking general security interest	
Key covenants	 Net leverage cover Interest cover Debt service cover Minimum Cash at Bank 	
Interest Rate	The interest rate payable is contingent upon the prevailing Net Debt / pro forma LTM EBITDA	



Sources:

Vonex has a market leading net promoter score of 54, well above the telecommunications industry average of 24

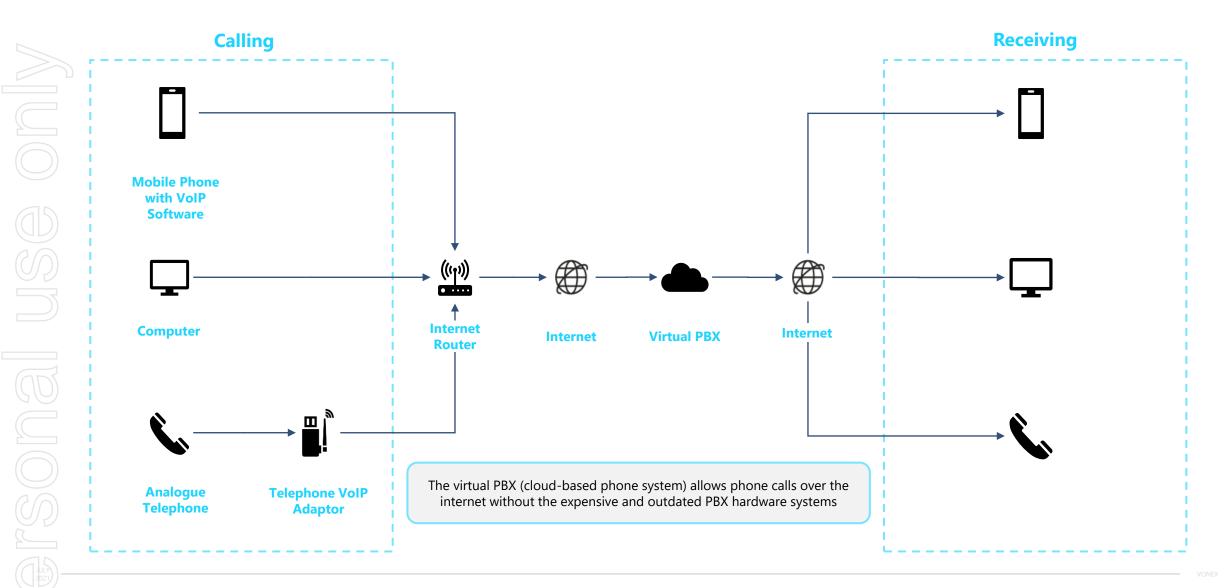


1.// NPS: Index ranging from – 100 to 100 measuring willingness of customers to recommend a company's product or service to others

Vonex 2020 AGM Presentation, Net Promotor Score Guru, Macquarie Telecom 2020 Annual Report, Superloop 2020 Annual Report, Telstra 2020 Annual Report, Net Promotor Score Report 2020



A hosted PBX is a cloud-based phone system combining traditional PBX infrastructure with IP communications technology

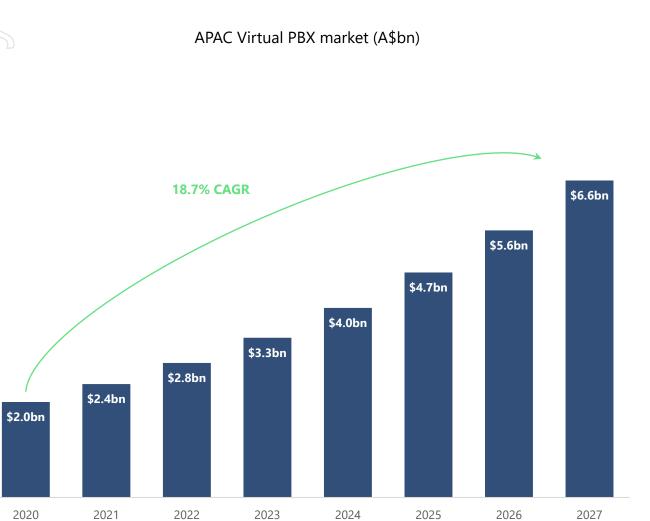


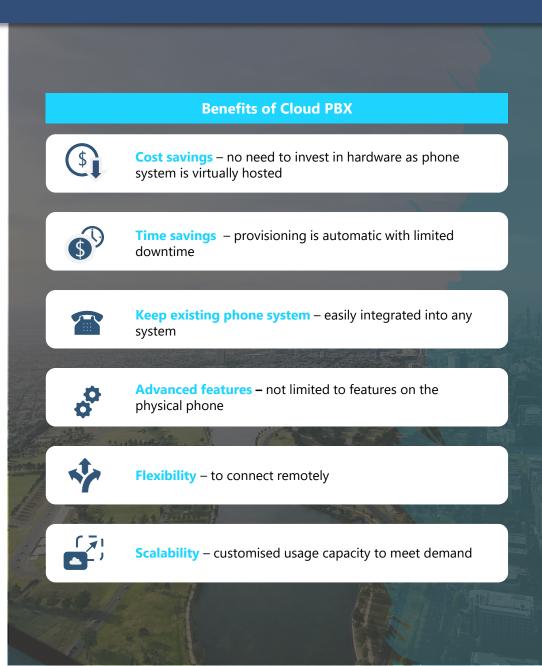


Cloud PBX Market

The APAC Virtual PBX Market is set to grow substantially with a CAGR of 18.7% forecasted between 2020 and 2027









Acquisition Risks

Risks in relation to the due diligence undertaken on the Acquisition	VN8 has undertaken a due diligence process in respect of the Direct Business, which primarily involved the review of financial and certain other information provided by or on behalf of the Direct Business. The due diligence process has been assisted by PricewaterhouseCoopers (financial due diligence), and Bowen Buchbinder Vilensky Lawyers (legal and tax due diligence), with no items of significance identified. Although VN8 considers the due diligence process undertaken to be appropriate, VN8 has not been able to verify the accuracy, reliability or completeness of all the information which was provided to it against independent data. Similarly, VN8 has prepared (and made assumptions in the preparation of) the financial information relating to the Direct Business included in this presentation in reliance on limited financial information and other information provided by or on behalf of the Direct Business. If any of the data or information provided to and relied upon by VN8 in its due diligence process and its presentation proves to be incomplete, incorrect, inaccurate or misleading, there is a risk that the actual financial position, performance and prospects of the Direct Business and risks in respect of the Acquisition have been identified. Therefore, there is a risk that unforeseen issues and risks may arise, which may also have a material impact on VN8. This could adversely affect the financial position, performance or prospects of VN8. Further, the information reviewed by VN8 includes forward looking information. Forward looking information is inherently unreliable and based on assumptions that may change in the future.
Analysis of Acquisition risk	VN8 has undertaken financial, operational, business and other analysis of the Direct Business in order to determine its attractiveness to VN8 and whether to pursue the Acquisition. It is possible that such analysis, and the best estimates and assumptions made by VN8, draws conclusions and forecasts which are inaccurate or which are not realised in due course (whether because of flawed methodology or misinterpretation of economic circumstances). To the extent that the actual results achieved by the Direct Business are weaker than anticipated, or there any difficulties in integrating its operations, there is a risk that VN8's financial position, performance and prospects may be materially different from the financial information reflected in this presentation.
Pre-conditions to Acquisition	While completion of the Acquisition is subject to a limited number of industry standard conditions, most of these conditions have already been satisfied and in any event may be waived by the seller if not satisfied by 3 August 2021 (End Date). The ASA may however be terminated by the seller if a condition is not satisfied and the seller has elected not to waive that condition by the End Date. In such event the Acquisition will not proceed.



Acquisition Risks

	The integration of a business of the size of the Direct Business carries risk, including potential delays or costs in implementing necessary changes, and difficulties in integrating and migrating various operations that were previously operated independently. The success of the Acquisition will be dependent on the effective and timely integration and migration of the Direct Business alongside VN8's business following completion of the Acquisition.
	There is a risk that the integration of the Direct Business may encounter unexpected challenges or issues, including:
	1. possible difficulties in bringing together the cultures and management styles of both businesses in an effective manner;
N	2. disruption to the ongoing operations of both businesses;
Integration risk	3. higher than anticipated integration and migration costs;
	4. impacts from the increase in scale of the business post Acquisition;
1)	5. integration of accounting and internal controls;
	6. unforeseen costs relating to the integration of some systems of the broader VN8 group; and
ら い	7. unintended loss of key personnel or expert knowledge or reduce employee productivity due to uncertainty arising as a result of the Acquisition.
n	A failure to fully integrate and migrate the Direct Business as a result of any of the reasons above (or any other reason) could impose unexpected costs that may adversely affect the financial position, performance and prospects of VN8.
Direct Business risks	There are various risks associated with the operation of the Direct Business, including but not limited to the legal and regulatory environment and use of technology systems and data. If risks associated with the Direct Business were to be realised following the Acquisition, VN8 would be exposed to these risks, which could adversely affect VN8's financial position, performance and prospects.
	For example, the Direct Business relies on online technology solutions to operate its business. While processes will be put in place to mitigate the risk of technology outages or unauthorised access to data or systems (including data breaches that could involve personal information), it is possible that these measures may not prevent disruption as a result of issues connected with the technology, systems and information of the Direct Business. If such events were to occur, VN8 could suffer loss impacting its performance and ability to continue operating the Direct Business.



Business Risks

	There is a risk that VN8 will be unable to offer a sufficient number of successful new products which could potentially result in reduced or negative growth.
<u>></u>	There is a risk that new VN8 products developed and launched to the market, including those arising following the Direct Business Acquisition may be unprofitable because they are not supported by sufficient market interest and purchases or otherwise not adequately marketed and fail to sell. There is also a risk that new products:
Failure to grow	1. waste operating costs;
-	2. incur operating costs earlier than necessary or greater than forecast; and/or
D	3. impact revenues of existing products to a greater extent than predicted.
Competition	New entrants into VN8's market segment have the potential to cause market disruption across VN8's and their competitors' product offerings. This disruption has the potential to erode sales.
0 0	There is a risk that laws or regulations may be introduced or amended in Australia, or in foreign jurisdictions in which VN8 sells its products. Changes to the regulatory environment could have a material effect in a number of ways. For example, the financial effects resulting from changing requirements to:
Change in regulations	Telecommunications, privacy, franchising, data security and taxation. In particular the company may be affected by regulatory changes to pricing of key products such as fixed wire or mobile telephony, which may advantage either the Company or its competitors disproportionately. The Company may also be affected by changes to industry regulation which impose new compliance obligations or prohibitions on either the Company or its resellers, such as data retention obligations.
	Unforeseen delays with the continued rollout of the NBN including regulatory changes, may impact on the Company and the Company's Channel Partners resellers in the future.
Adverse customer behaviour or loss of customer	VN8 sells its products to a range of customers including retail and wholesale. A significant change in demand for, or the prices paid for, VN8's products by VN8's key customers including because of the customer's competitive position, a strategy by them to grow their product offerings, a change in demand from the end purchasers of VN8's products or the actions of competitors, including increased supply, new and different products and lower prices, may affect VN8's sales volumes and margins and may have a material and adverse effect on VN8's revenue, profitability and growth.
	VN8 could lose key customers due to a range of events. Any loss of key customers may materially and adversely affect VN8's revenue, profitability and growth.
Decrease in demand for VN8's products	VN8's current business and growth plans depend on there being an active market domestically for VN8's products. Consequently, any decrease in demand for VN8's products including due to changing consumer preferences, consumers substituting VN8's products for competitor's products, product and price competition, performance and reliability, VN8's reputation, changes in law or regulation or economic and market conditions, will adversely affect sales of VN8's products and may have a material and adverse effect on VN8's revenue, profitability and growth.



Business Risks

Brand and reputation	The VN8 brand name and related intellectual property are key assets of VN8. The reputation and value associated with the VN8 brand and related intellectual property could be adversely affected by a number of factors, including failing to provide customers with the quality of product they expect, disputes or litigation with third parties, employees, suppliers or customers, or adverse media coverage (including social media), or other circumstances including those beyond the direct control of VN8. Significant erosion in the reputation of, or value associated with the VN8 brand, could have an adverse effect on customer loyalty, relationships with key suppliers, employee retention rates, and overall demand for VN8 products.
Disruption or failure of technology and software systems	As VN8's business continues to grow, the performance, reliability and availability of VN8's website and software systems becomes more important. There is a risk that these systems may be adversely affected by disruption, failure, service outages, improper configuration, maintenance error, data corruption (as a result of computer viruses, "bugs" or "worms", malware, internal or external misuse by websites, cyber attacks) or other disruptions including natural disasters and power outages. In part, some of these disruptions may be caused by events outside of VN8's control and may lead to prolonged disruption to VN8's website, or operational or business delays and damage to VN8's reputation. This could potentially lead to a loss of customers, legal claims by customers, and an inability to attract new customers, any of which could adversely impact VN8's operating and financial performance.
Failure to effectively manage growth	VN8 has experienced a period of growth and based on VN8's projections, their future growth could place additional pressure on current management, operational and finance resources and on the infrastructure supporting VN8. Failure to appropriately manage this growth could result in failure to retain existing customers and attract new customers, which could adversely affect VN8's operating and financial performance.
Ability to attract and retain key personnel	A critical component of VN8's success is the ongoing retention of key management personnel. There is a risk VN8 may not be able to attract and retain key personnel or be able to find effective replacements for those key personnel in a timely manner. The loss of such personnel, or any delay in their replacement, could have a significant negative impact on VN8's ability to operate the business and achieve financial performance targets and strategic growth objectives.
No guarantee of future dividends	There is no guarantee that dividends will be paid in the future as this is a matter to be determined by the Board in its discretion. The Board's decision will have regard to, among other things, VN8's financial performance and position, relative to its capital expenditure and other liabilities.
Litigation risk	In the ordinary course of business, VN8 may be involved in litigation disputes from time to time. Litigation disputes brought by third parties; including but not limited to customers, suppliers, business partners and employees may adversely impact the financial performance and industry standing of VN8 where the impact of litigation is greater than or outside the scope of VN8's insurance.



Offer Risks

	There are general risks associated with investments in equity capital such as VN8 shares. The trading price of VN8 shares may fluctuate with movements in equity capital markets in Australia and internationally. This may result in the market price for the New Shares being less or more than the Offer Price. Generally applicable factors which may affect the market price of shares include:
	1. general movements in Australian and international stock markets;
	2. investor sentiment;
	3. Australian and international economic conditions and outlook;
	4. changes in interest rates and the rate of inflation;
_	5. changes in government legislation and policies, including taxation laws;
Risks associated with an	6. natural disasters and other extraordinary events, including pandemics and epidemics, and government intervention or acts in response to such events;
investment in shares	7. announcement of new technologies;
	8. geo-political instability, including international hostilities and acts of terrorism;
JJ	9. demand for and supply of VN8 shares;
	10. announcements and results of competitors of VN8; and
	11. analyst reports.
ਰ	No assurances can be given that the New Shares will trade at or above the Offer Price. None of VN8, its directors or any other person guarantees the market performance of the New Shares. The financial position, performance and prospects of VN8 and VN8's share price may be adversely affected by the worsening of general economic conditions in Australia, as well as international market conditions and related factors. It is also possible new risks might emerge as a result of Australian or global markets experiencing extreme stress, or existing risks may manifest themselves in ways that are not currently foreseeable.
Dilution risk	Eligible shareholders who do not participate in the Offer, will have their percentage shareholding in VN8 diluted. Such shareholders will not be exposed to future increases or decreases in VN8's share price in respect of those New Shares which would have been issued to them had they participated in the Offer.
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	This document has not been, and will not be, registered with or approved by any securities regulator in the European Union. Accordingly, this document may not be made available, nor may the New Shares be offered for sale, in any member state of the European Union except in circumstances that do not require a prospectus under Article 1(4) of Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 of the European Parliament and the Council of the European Union (the "Prospectus Regulation").
	In accordance with Article (14) of the Prospectus Regulation, an offer of New Shares in each member state of the European Union is limited:
	1. to persons who are "qualified investors" (as defined in Article 2(e) of the Prospectus Regulation);
European Union (Netherlands)	2. to fewer than 150 natural or legal persons (other than qualified investors); or
J	3. in any other circumstance falling within Article 1(4) of the Prospectus Regulation.
1	Investors in the Netherlands should note:
D D	This document does not constitute an offer of new ordinary shares "New Shares" of the Company in any jurisdiction in which it would be unlawful. New Shares may not be offered or sold in any country outside Australia except to the extent permitted.
Ď	This document and any other materials relating to the New Shares have not been, and will not be, lodged or registered as a prospectus in Singapore with the Monetary Authority of Singapore. Accordingly, this document and any other document or materials in connection with the offer or sale, or invitation for subscription or purchase, of New Shares, may not be issued, circulated or distributed, nor may the New Shares be offered or sold, or be made the subject of an invitation for subscription or purchase, whether directly or indirectly, to persons in Singapore except pursuant to and in accordance with exemptions in Subdivision (4) Division 1, Part XIII of the Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore (the "SFA"), or as otherwise pursuant to, and in accordance with the conditions of any other applicable provisions of the SFA.
Singapore	This document has been given to you on the basis that you are (i) an "institutional investor" (as defined in the SFA) or (ii) an "accredited investor" (as defined in the SFA). If you are not an investor falling within one of these categories, please return this document immediately. You may not forward or circulate this document to any other person in Singapore.
	Any offer is not made to you with a view to the New Shares being subsequently offered for sale to any other party. There are on-sale restrictions in Singapore that may be applicable to investors who acquire New Shares. As such, investors are advised to acquaint themselves with the SFA provisions relating to resale restrictions in Singapore and comply accordingly.
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