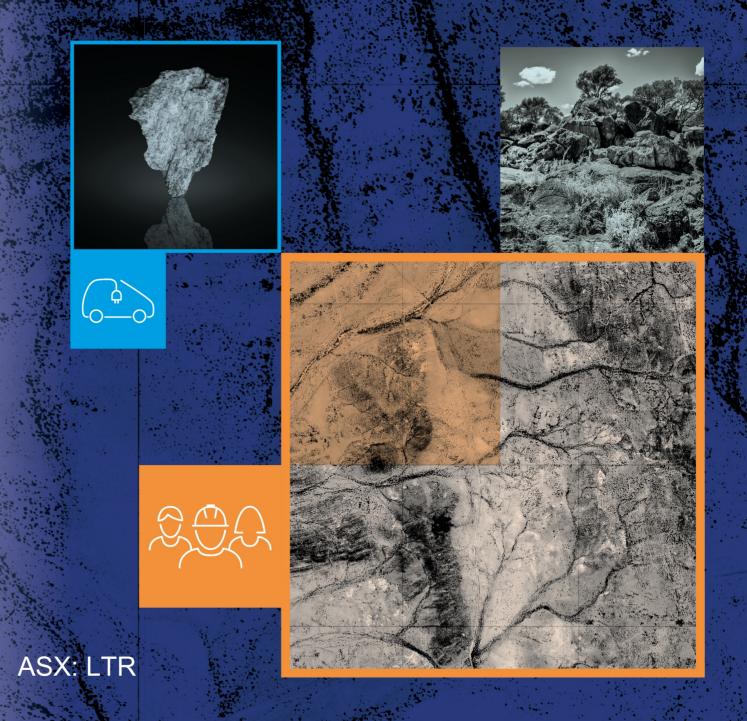


# Fast charging towards a low carbon future

Kathleen Valley Lithium Project

DEFINITIVE FEASIBILITY STUDY & UPDATED DOWNSTREAM SCOPING STUDY | NOVEMBER 2021



# **Important information**



### **Cautionary Statement**

The production targets and forecast financial information referred to in the Definitive Feasibility Study (DFS) and Downstream Scoping Study (DSS) were based on Proven Ore Reserves (3.3%), Probable Ore Reserves (79.5%) and Inferred Mineral Resources (17.2%). The Inferred material included in the inventory was 14.3Mt @ 1.1% Li<sub>2</sub>O & 120 ppm Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>. The Inferred material was scheduled such that less than 10% of the Inferred material is mined in the first ten years, with the remainder mined through to the end of the mine life.

The Inferred material does not have a material effect on the technical and economic viability of the project.

There is a low level of geological confidence associated with inferred Mineral Resources and there is no certainty that further exploration work will result in the determination of indicated Mineral Resources or that the production target itself will be realised.

### Forward looking statements

This Presentation contains forward-looking statements which are identified by words such as 'may', 'could', 'believes', 'estimates', 'targets', 'expects', or 'intends' and other similar words that involve risks and uncertainties. These statements are based on an assessment of present economic and operating conditions, and on a number of assumptions regarding future events and actions that, as at the date of this Presentation, are considered reasonable. Such forward-looking statements are not a guarantee of future performance and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other important factors, many of which are beyond the control of the Company, the Directors and the management. The Directors cannot and do not give any assurance that the results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements contained in this Presentation will actually occur and investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. The Directors have no intention to update or revise forward-looking statements, or to publish prospective financial information in the future, regardless of whether new information, future events or any other factors affect the information contained in this Presentation, except where required by law or the ASX listing rules.

### Disclaimer

Whilst care has been exercised in preparing and presenting this presentation, to the maximum extent permitted by law, Liontown Resources Limited and its representatives:

- Make no representation, warranty or undertaking, express or implied, as to the adequacy, accuracy, completeness or reasonableness of this Presentation;
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   Accept no responsibility for any errors or omissions from this Presentation.

# Competent person statement The Information in this Presentation that

The Information in this Presentation that relates to Exploration Results and Mineral Resources for the Kathleen Valley Project is extracted from the ASX announcement "Strong progress with Kathleen Valley Definitive Feasibility Study as ongoing work identifies further key project enhancements" released on 8 April 2021 which is available on <a href="https://www.itresources.com.au">www.itresources.com.au</a>.

The Information in this Presentation that relates to metallurgical testwork and process design, Ore Reserves, Production Target and DFS for the Kathleen Valley Project is extracted from the ASX announcement "Kathleen Valley DFS confirms Tier-1 global lithium project with outstanding economics and sector-leading sustainability credentials" released on 11 November 2021 which is available on www.ltresources.com.au.

The Information in this Presentation that relates to the DSS for the Kathleen Valley Project is extracted from the ASX announcement "Updated Downstream Scoping Study Highlights Next Growth Horizon for Kathleen Valley Project" released on 11 November 2021 which is available on www.ltresources.com.au.

The Information in this Presentation that relates to Mineral Resources for the Buldania Project is extracted from the ASX announcement "Liontown announces maiden Mineral Resource Estimate for its 100%-owned Buldania Lithium Project, WA" released on the 8 November 2019 which is available on www.ltresources.com.au.

The Company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the original market announcements and that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates or production targets or forecast financial information derived from a production target (as applicable) in the relevant market announcements continue to apply and have not materially changed. The Company confirms that the form and context in which the Competent Person's findings are presented have not been materially modified from the original market announcements.

### **Authorisation**

This Presentation has been authorised for release by the Board.

# **Highlights**



Kathleen Valley (KV) is a globally significant lithium resource, located within a stable and established mining jurisdiction with a strong ESG position with growth optionality. The project is well positioned, with start of production expected to coincide with a significant spodumene market deficit

		5 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -
	Globally significant Tier 1 project	<ul> <li>World-class lithium deposit with a globally significant Mineral Resource Estimate (MRE) of 156Mt @ 1.4% Li<sub>2</sub>O</li> <li>Exceptional economics, delivering a post-tax NPV<sub>8</sub> of A\$4.2bn and post-tax IRR of 57%</li> </ul>
***	Low cost, long-life scalable operations	<ul> <li>Current resource base supports an initial ~23 year life of mine, with Liontown targeting further expansion</li> <li>Low cash operating costs of US\$314/dmt (Years 1-5)¹ and capital intensity below other spodumene development projects</li> </ul>
	Timed to perfection	<ul> <li>Significant supply deficits forecast to emerge from 2024, expected to align with start of production at KV</li> <li>KV is positioned to become one of very few projects advanced enough to meet demand, with full offtake optionality</li> </ul>
	Strong ESG focus	• Liontown is on a net zero trajectory, with a climate strategy roadmap in place targeting net zero emissions by 2034

- Leveraged underground mining approach to achieve a strong ESG profile relative to peers



Clear and achievable long-term strategy

- DFS contemplates an expansion of SC6.0 production from ~500ktpa to ~700ktpa facilitating downstream ambition
- Updated Downstream Scoping Study (post-tax NPV<sub>8</sub> of A\$9.6bn, IRR of 56%) provides value maximising pathway



Funding & Offtake Advanced

- Actively progressing all funding options. Board confident that funding will be in place prior to FID Q2 2022
- Offtake discussions well advanced with potential customers, diversified by geography and stage in the value chain

1. Excluding royalties

# **Liontown Corporate Overview**

Liontown is a leading ASX-listed lithium company focused on the development of the world-class Kathleen Valley Lithium Project

# **Projects**

Kathleen Valley

World-class scale and economics

**156Mt @ 1.4% Li<sub>2</sub>O** & 130ppm Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>

High-grade

Buldania

15Mt @ 1.0% Li<sub>2</sub>O

Resource upside

# Strategy

We aim to be an ESG-leader, and a globally significant provider of battery materials for the rapidly growing clean energy market













# Corporate snapshot (8 Nov 2021) ASX: LTR

Market Cap.

Share price (\$/s)

**A\$3.6bn** 

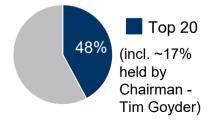
A\$1.86

**Shares on issue** 

# **Major shareholders**

1,911m

~22% held by Board and Executive Leadership Team



Cash and liquid assets<sup>1</sup>

A\$27.8m













1: Includes ~\$26.5m in cash and ~\$1.3m in listed investments as at 30 September 2021

# **Board and Management**



Liontown has a highly experienced Board and Executive Leadership Team, with a track record of delivering shareholder value

### **Board of Directors**



Tim Goyder
Chairman
+40 years (Mining Executive)

Chairman Chalice Mining



Craig Williams
Non-Executive Director
+40 years (Geologist)
Founder and CEO of Equinox
Minerals



**Anthony Cipriano** 

Non-Executive Director +30 years (Chartered Accountant)

Former Senior
Partner at Deloitte



**Steven Chadwick** 

Non-Executive Director +40 years (Metallurgist) Director of Lycopodium Limited



### **Jennifer Morris**

Proposed Non-Executive Director

+20 years (Corporate Executive)

Director of Fortescue Metals and Sandfire Resources

Has agreed to join the Liontown Board (subject to shareholder approval at AGM)



**Tony Ottaviano** 

**Managing Director** 

+30 years (Mech. Engineer)

Former BHP, Rio Tinto, and Wesfarmers executive





**Tony Ottaviano** 

Managing Director / CEO +30 years (Mech. Engineer)

Former BHP, Rio Tinto, and Wesfarmers executive



**Adam Smits** 

COO

+20 years (Mech. Engineer)

Former COO Nzuri Copper



**Craig Hasson** 

**CFO** 

+15 years (Chartered Accountant)

Commercial & Financial experience

# **Liontown's Strategy**



We aim to be an ESG-leader, and a globally significant provider of battery materials for the rapidly growing clean energy market



Stage 3



Stage 1



- · Globally significant supplier of spodumene
- Expansion of SC6.0 production from ~500ktpa to ~700ktpa
- · Maximise value through offtake strategy
- Increase Resources / Reserves at KV
- Assess opportunities for further growth

### **Downstream Expansion**

Stage 2

- Utilise Kathleen Valley production in integrated operations, capturing higher margins
- DSS supports pathway to maximise value for Kathleen Valley
- Establish downstream processing expertise (and partnerships, as appropriate) to support future ambition

### Liontown Full Potential

- Established, integrated producer of high value lithium chemicals
- Utilise Buldania resources to sustain chemical plant for long-term, while exploring opportunities for additional feedstock (e.g. exploration, acquisition)
- Develop expertise in alternative commodities which support Liontown's battery minerals strategy
- Consider Liontown's part in the circular economy, including recycling and other ESG-positive solutions

# Liontown's ESG Focus



### **Environment**



- Aspiring to have Best-in-class Scope 1 and 2 emissions and reduced impact on local surroundings due to UG<sup>4</sup> approach
- ~60% renewable energy target to reduce Scope 2 emissions
- Minimising water usage through recycling

# Social and corporate governance



- Native Title Holders have provided consent for signing Native Title Agreement
- Social licence fundamental to sustainable, long-term operation
- Best-in-class reporting aligned with GRI¹, TCFD² and SASB³ standards
- First sustainability report expected Q4 2021

## Customers



- Automotive OEMs increasingly demand environmentally-friendly, low-carbon batteries to achieve Scope 1-3 targets
- Carbon footprint labelling and transparency will enable end-consumer choice for ESG

# **Climate Strategy Roadmap**

### **First Production**

### 2024

### Design & build for the future

- ~60% renewable power with built in expansion potential
- Conventional mine fleet with future proofed UG infrastructure
- Alternative fuels for mine and transport fleet
- Redesigned mine-plan with a focus on reduced ground disturbance

### 1st Goal

### 2029

### Refine

- Target >75% renewable power
- Upgraded mining fleet with electric trucks
- Target 50% biofuel powered road transport & LV fleet
- Reduced site water consumption via greater recycling

### Net Zero

### 2034

### Consolidate

- Target 100% renewable power
- Target 100% electric or clean fuel powered mining & LV Fleet
- · Net zero to ship loading

# 10 years to net zero<sup>5</sup>

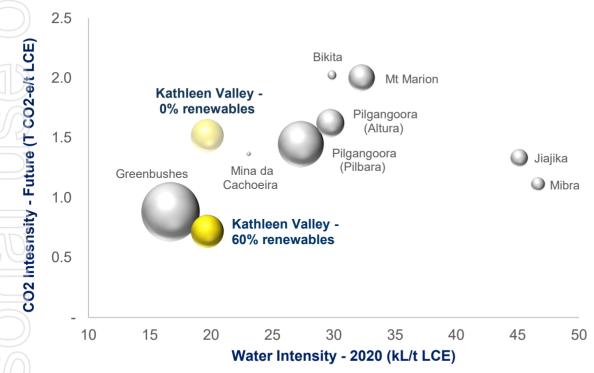
# Liontown's ESG Focus (cont.)



Underground mining provides significant sustainability advantages compared to peers, owing to higher ore quality and grades and minimisation of waste

## **Sustainability Benchmarking**

Liontown is expected to be one of the first new mining companies in Australia to have 60% renewable power at start-up



Source: Peers – Roskill and Kathleen Valley numbers are internal estimates Bubble size represents annual production of spodumene on a LCE basis

### **Social Engagement**

# Tjiwarl input has been included in the project initial design to ensure areas of cultural significance are respected

- Native Title Holders (the Tjiwarl) have provided their consent for the signing of the Kathleen Valley Project Native Title Agreement (NTA)
- · Agreement talks to areas that matter for the Tjiwarl:
  - Communication
  - Land and Water Management
  - Aboriginal Heritage Management
  - Cultural Awareness & Access
  - Compensation
  - Social Opportunities and Development
  - Employment and Contracting

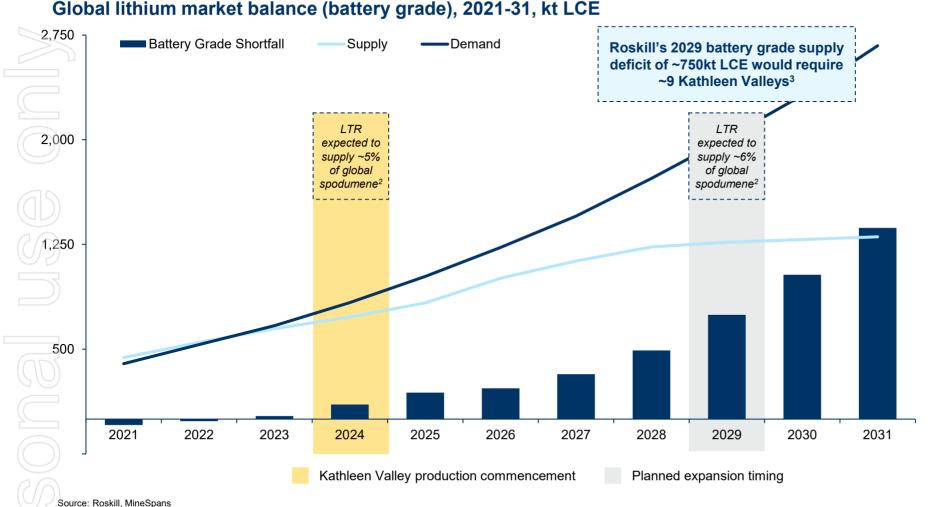
- TJI WARL

  ABORIGINAL CORPORATION (RNTBC)
- Securing a NTA is a key enabler for project permitting

# **Lithium Market Dynamics**



Production at Kathleen Valley is expected to commence in 2024, coinciding with a forecast market deficit that is expected to continue and grow beyond 2024. Liontown has optionality to further increase production towards the end of the decade to capitalise on the widening deficit



# **Demand**

- 25% forecast CAGR for Lithiumion Battery demand - driven by stronger GHG regulations and improving EV adoption
- 25% forecast CAGR for lithium **hydroxide** – as preferred product for cathodes

## Supply

- Liontown is a globally significant source of supply - Liontown forecast to supply ~5% of global spodumene in 2024 and ~6% in  $2029^{2}$
- Significant supply constraints -Constraints on peers (e.g. environmental, permitting, customer agreements) make Liontown one of few viable options to meet supply deficit
- 17% cost advantage for hard rock - compared to producing LiOH from brine<sup>1</sup>

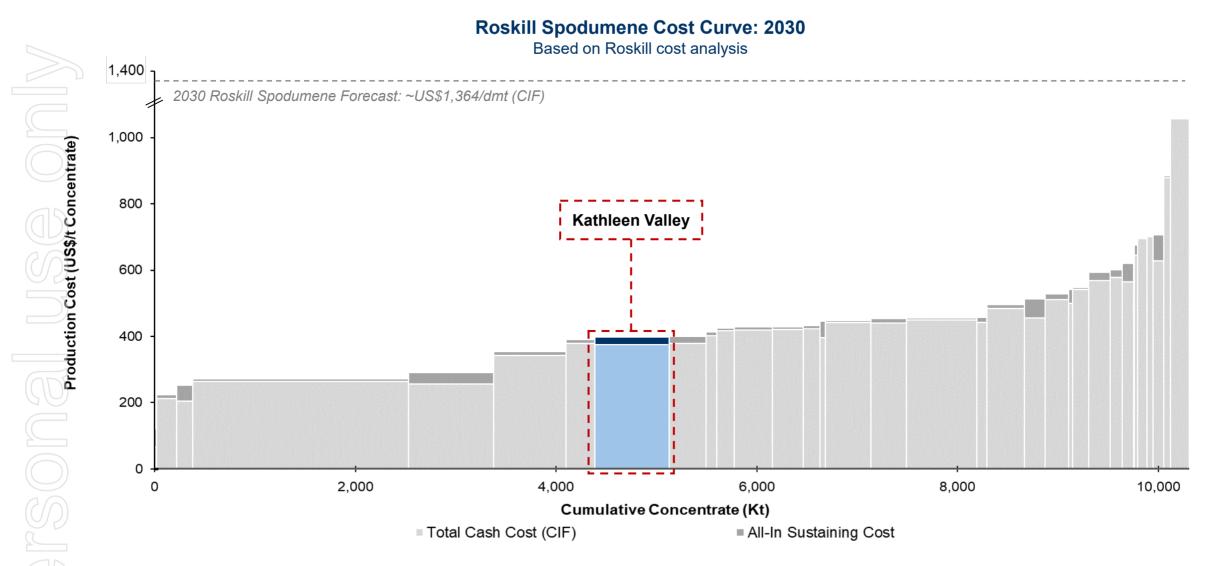
- 1. Costs represent indicative 2025 cost base for typical brine and spodumene operations; Source: MineSpans
- -2. Liontown expected to supply 5% of global spodumene and 4% of global lithium in 2024 and Liontown expected to supply 6% of global spodumene and 4% of global lithium in 2029

3. Kathleen Valley 2029 production of ~681kdmt SC6.0 equivalent to ~86kt LCE (converted at 7.93t SC6.0 = 1t LCE)

# **Competitive Cost Curve Position**



In 2030, Liontown will become a globally significant, cost competitive producer once 4Mtpa expansion ramp-up is complete



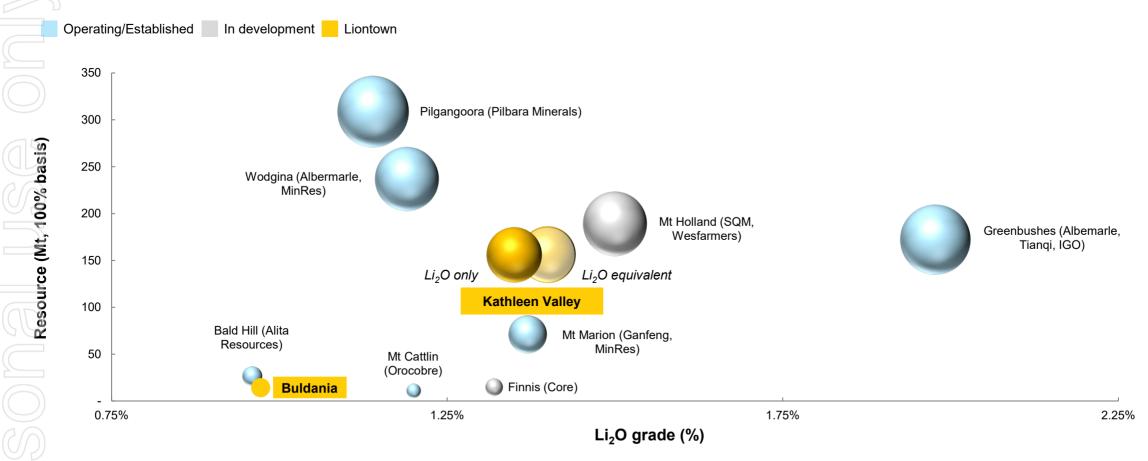
# Kathleen Valley Benchmarked



Kathleen Valley is a uniquely positioned, globally significant Tier 1 lithium resource with exploration potential

# Australian hard rock lithium operations and advanced projects<sup>1</sup>

By project, size, and grade



<sup>1:</sup> Refer to Appendix for Peer Comparison information including Resource Classifications; refer to Appendix 2 for Li<sub>2</sub>O equivalents parameters and calculations 2: Bubble size represents the Resource tonnes multiplied by lithium oxide (%).

# **Kathleen Valley Location**



Kathleen Valley is located in a stable, established and well-governed mining jurisdiction, giving Liontown confidence to execute an accelerated project delivery timetable and providing long-term operation support to Kathleen Valley





Major Nickel and Gold Mines



**Town of Leinster** 



Goldfields Highway (access to Geraldton port)



Natural gas pipeline



**Powerline** 



**Sealed airstrips** 

# **November 2021 DFS Key Metrics**

Li

Based on April 2021 MRE – 156Mt @ 1.4%  $\rm Li_2O$  and 130ppm  $\rm Ta_2O_5$ 

NPV¹ (post-tax)	A\$4.2B
IRR / Payback	57% / 2.3 years
SC6 Opex	US\$402/dmt
Years 1-5 <sup>3</sup> (FOB)	US\$314/dmt (excl. royalties)
SC6 Opex	US\$417/dmt
Years 1-10 <sup>3</sup> (FOB)	US\$319/dmt (excl. royalties)
AISC Years 1-10 <sup>4</sup> (FOB)	US\$452/dmt
Ave. SC6 Price Years 1-10 <sup>5</sup> (FOB)	US\$1,287/dmt (Based on Roskill price)
Capex <sup>6</sup>	A\$473M (incl. \$107M Pre-production)



### Reserve

68.5Mt @ 1.34% Li<sub>2</sub>O &120ppm Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>



## **Total Production Inventory**

82.7Mt @ 1.30% Li<sub>2</sub>O & 117ppm Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>



### **Production**

**SC6:** 511Ktpa (increasing to 658Ktpa)

**Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>** (30%): 428tpa (increasing to 587tpa)



## Mining

2.5 Mtpa (increasing to 4Mtpa)



### Opex<sup>3</sup> and AISC (Years 1-10)

Opex: US\$417/dmt

AISC: US\$452/dmt



### **Total Free Cash Flow after tax**

+A\$12.2B

<sup>1. 8% (</sup>real). FX assumption of 0.73

Refer Cautionary Statement on Slide 2.

Operating costs include all mining, processing, transport, state and private royalties, freight to port, port costs and site administration and overhead costs (includes tantalum credits). Excludes sustaining capital.

All in Sustaining Capital Costs (AISC), as referred to in this announcement, are cash operating costs including all mining, processing, transport, freight to port, port costs, site administration/ overhead costs, tantalum credits, state and private royalties and sustaining capital.
 Based on Roskill November 2021 price forecasts

<sup>6.</sup> Project totals exclude working capital, finance costs, sustaining capital and corporate costs associated with project development

# **Production Schedule and Mine Overview**

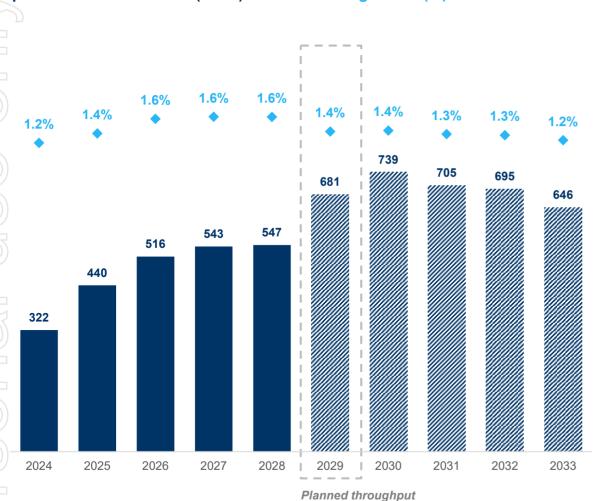


Kathleen Valley is a globally significant, high-grade resource – average grade in first five years of 1.5%

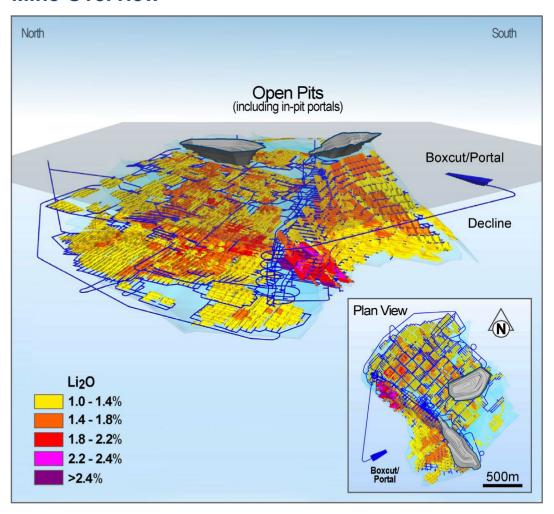
### **10-Year Production Schedule**

| LIONTOWN RESOURCES

Spodumene Concentrate (kdmt) and Processing Grade (%)



### **Mine Overview**



expansion November 2021

# **Mining and Processing**



Conventional mining method, proven and reliable technology with a flowsheet grounded in evidence based design

# **Underground Mining Method**

- Conventional mining methods (room-and-pillar and long-hole stoping) with proven technology
- Shallow mine first ore at 120m, total depth 450m
- Competent ground conditions with ~5km dedicated geotechnical drilling to prove UG design
  - Well-established underground mining precinct
  - Seven underground operations in area
  - Highly skilled underground workforce (including contractors)

# **Economic Benefits of Underground Mining**

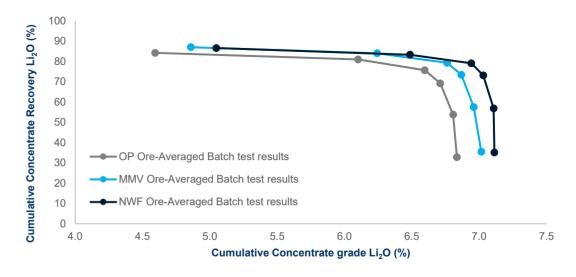
- **Early access** to higher grade parts of the deposit
- High tonnage per vertical metre (100 kt/m 206 kt/m at 200 – 400 metres below surface)
- Selective mining avoids dilution from host rocks
- Less waste removal



# **WOF Processing Strategy**

- Simple flowsheet better operability and reliability
- KV ore has outstanding metallurgical properties
- Test work has repeatedly achieved **greater than 80% Lithia recovery** and >6.0% concentrate grade
  - Supported by 140+ staged float tests and variability analysis
  - 78% has been conservatively assumed for financial modelling

### Cumulative Grade vs. Recovery – Avg. of multiple Batch Tests<sup>1</sup>



| LIONTOWN RESOURCES 1. OP = Open Pit, MMV = Mount Mann Vertical, NWF = NorthWest Flats November 2021

# **Leading Capital Intensity**

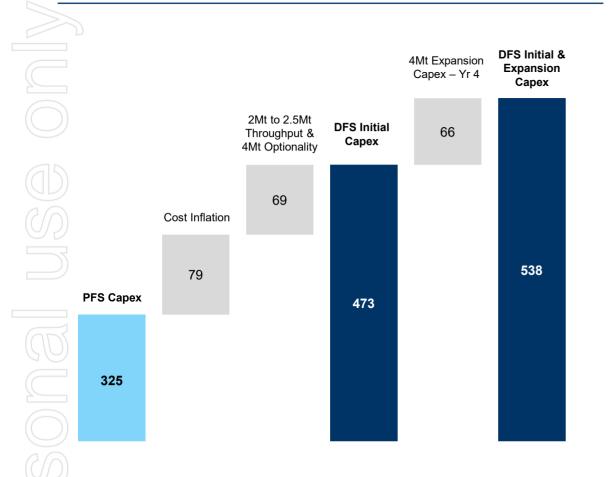


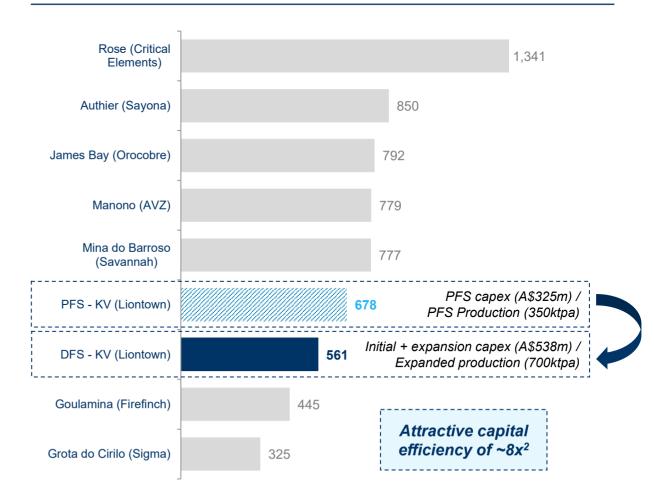
Despite inflationary pressures across the industry, Liontown's DFS represents a significant improvement in capitaIntensity at Kathleen Valley. Once expanded, Liontown will have one of the lowest capital intensity development projects globally and strong capital efficiency

# PFS Capex to DFS Capex (A\$m)

| LIONTOWN RESOURCES

# Capital Intensity of Comparable Projects (US\$/tpa)<sup>1</sup>





<sup>1:</sup> Assumes AUD USD of 0.73 and CAD USD of 0.81. Adjusted to 6.0% spodumene concentrate grade. Only projects with >10 year LOM shown

# We aim to accelerate the schedule to meet expected market shortfall



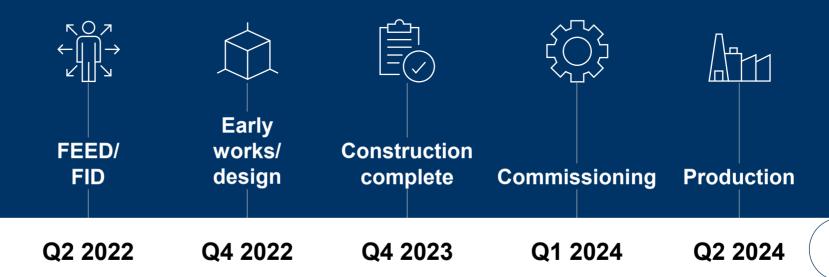
# Project milestones right on schedule



DFS Complete

Q4 2020 Q4 2021

# Liontown well positioned to deliver project on accelerated schedule







# **Near Term:** Next steps prior to FID

Permitting

**PFS** 

Complete

- NTA signoff (17th Nov)
- Finalise offtake agreements

- Ordering critical long lead items
- Award EPCM and key supplier and engineering contracts
- Recruitment of Project Execution Team
- Finalise funding arrangements



7 | LIONTOWN RESOURCES

# **Offtake Strategy**



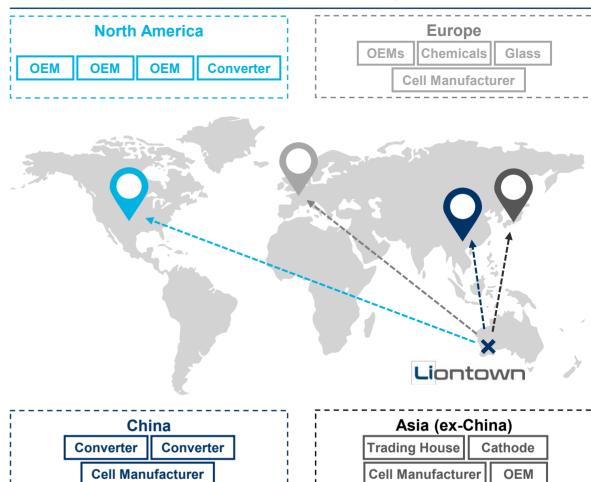
Liontown intends to put in place large foundation offtake agreements, aiming to deliver diversification by geography and stage in value chain

## **Offtake Strategy**

- Discussions held with in excess of 50 parties who have expressed interest in offtake
- Leveraging strong position given full offtake optionality, patience has been a strength in the rapidly improving lithium market
- Offtake pricing likely to be determined with reference to the lithium hydroxide price, exposing Liontown to higher value end product
  - Liontown expects spodumene pricing calculated with reference to hydroxide price will provide potential for realised prices in excess of a spodumene index priced offtake
- Discussions are in advanced stages with a number of parties,
   diversified by geography and stage in value chain
- Offtake for tantalum by-product is also being explored with customers
- Any uncontracted production intended to be sold into the spot market

   various options are being explored, including auction platforms
   (such as the Battery Mineral Exchange, where other spodumene producers have recently achieved outstanding results)

# **Geographic Breakdown and Indicative Target Customers**



# **Downstream Processing Opportunity**

The updated DSS confirms: Value maximizing pathway for Liontown is a staged-build, integrated mining, processing and refining operation producing Lithium Hydroxide Monohydrate ("LHM")



The Integrated Project has the potential to make Liontown the 3rd largest supplier of LHM in the world (based on 2031 Roskill LHM projections) producing ~86ktpa LHM



Refinery will be included in our Climate Strategy Roadmap and benefit from the energy renewables developed during the operation of KV reducing its carbon footprint





# Value Maximising Pathway

- Exposure to higher margin endproduct more quickly
- Capture highly favourable market environment
- Unlocks additional offtakers (particularly OEMs) with potential for nearer-term discussions
- ✓ Value maximising pathway with significant NPV value upside
- Liontown progressing to prefeasibility study phase for downstream opportunity

# **November 2021 Downstream Scoping Study Key Metrics**



Downstream Scoping Study updated for new input assumptions from the Kathleen Valley DFS

NPV¹ (post-tax)	A\$9.6 Billion
IRR	56%
LOM Free Cash Flow	A\$32 Billion
LHM Opex <sup>3</sup> (US/t LHM)	US\$5,864/t LHM
Avg. LHM Price <sup>4</sup> (2029-2046)	US\$29,401/t LHM
Design Production	28.8ktpa LHM (per train) 86.4ktpa LHM (3-trains)
Capex⁵	A\$2 Billion (incl. KV mine and SC6.0 processing plant)



### **Production**

86.4ktpa LHM



# Weighted Avg. Conversion Cost

US\$3,303/t LHM



### **Product Sold**

**LHM:** 1.3M dmt

SC6.0: 5.3M dmt



# **Spodumene Feedstock**

Processing feed of ~570 ktpa SC6.0



### LHM Opex<sup>3</sup>

US\$5,864/t LHM



### **Total Free Cash Flow (after tax)**

A\$32.4B

(1) 8% (real) | (2) Refer Cautionary Statement on Slide 2. | (3) Cash operating costs during the years of refinery operation include all mining, processing, downstream refining, transport, state & private royalties, freight to port, port costs, site administration, overhead costs and tantalum credits. Excludes sustaining capital. | (4) Based on Roskill November 2021 price forecasts | (5) Integrated CAPEX for LHM production includes \$538M for the mine / 6% Li<sub>2</sub>O (SC6.0) processing plant (DFS) and \$1.5B for the downstream refinery. Excludes working capital, finance costs, sustaining capital and corporate costs associated with project development. SC6.0 plant capital to DFS level +/-15% accuracy, DSS to +/-30% accuracy. DFS included no contingency on SC6.0 operating costs, DSS includes no contingency on operating costs.

# **Building A Sustainable Company Starts With Good People**

Li

Sustainability and governance has been approached to date with a clean slate and a small team, allowing the fundamentals to be established early to provide a valuable blueprint as the employee numbers and the company grows through aligned values

### **Our Values**

# Safety

Do no harm. In all our activities we must send everyone home safe, every day

# Sustainability

Work towards a circular economy in which the raw materials we produce are used efficiently and responsibly

### **Ambition**

The challenge of constant improvement motivates us. We set objectives and then discover now these can be achieved

# Respect

We ensure all voices are respectfully heard and work toward solutions that balance the interests of all stakeholders

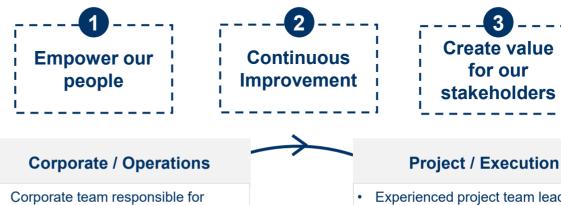
# Integrity

We have the courage to do the right thing, even when it is the harder thing. We don't take 'shortcuts'

### **Teamwork**

We are inclusive
We celebrate our diversity
We have fun
We do important work

# **Our Principles**



Corporate team responsible for experience commercial, marketing and logistics delivery was a residue for experience of the commercial and logistics.

· Operations to become a major focus

### Experienced project team leading delivery with support of our key engineering and technical partners

**Board and Management** 

### **Downstream Development**

- · Recruit downstream expertise
- Consider partnerships to fast track downstream ambition

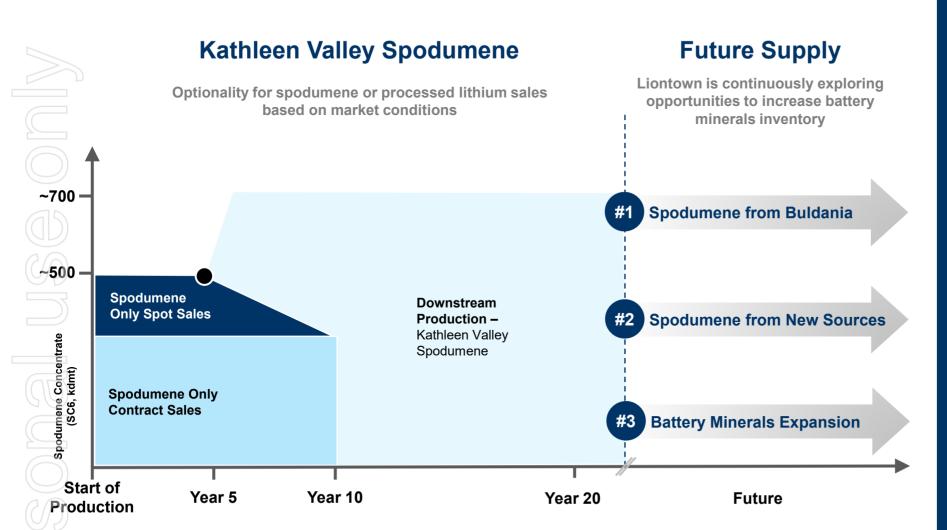
### **Contractors**

Partner with the best mining and construction service providers to ensure delivery on budget on time

# **Liontown's Long-Term Strategy**

Liontown is planning for the future





- Near-term focus on maximising spodumene value from Kathleen Valley through offtake agreements and further resource drilling
- Accelerate progression to higher value downstream production
- Continuously explore options for development / expansion of lithium inventory
- Develop expertise in alternative commodities which support Liontown's battery minerals strategy

# **Liontown's Funding Strategy**



Discussions are progressing positively. Liontown is confident its optimal funding mix will be in place prior to final investment decision in Q2 2022.

quirement		Debt	<ul> <li>Strong interest from tier 1 domestic and international banks</li> <li>Indicative term sheets over the coming weeks – some presented now</li> </ul>
Short-term funding re	DFS Capex: ~A\$473M¹	Equity	Strength in equity markets evidenced by strongly supported raises across lithium peers
		Other	Liontown exploring other financing options (e.g. "Green loans", customer prepayments, streaming opportunities, etc.)
m funding	Expansion Capex: ~A\$66M	Internal Cash Flows	Liontown expects expansion will be funded through internally generated cash flows
Long-term	DSS Capex: ~A\$1.5B <sup>1</sup>	Internal Cash Flows or Other	<ul> <li>Current estimated project cashflows sufficient to fund but optionality remains to fund via traditional debt / equity markets or other sources (e.g. downstream partner, etc.)</li> </ul>

# **Liontown's Investment Proposition**



# Tier 1 Asset



Kathleen Valley is a world-class lithium deposit, with exceptional economics and growth optionality

# **ESG-Positive**



Net zero trajectory, with a climate strategy roadmap in place targeting net zero emissions by 2034

# **Timed To Perfection**



Significant supply deficits forecast to emerge from 2024, which is expected to align with start of production at Kathleen Valley

# **Integrated Opportunity**



Integrated, long-term lithium producer, positioned to capture value from mine to enduse in the electric vehicle market

# **Near Term Priorities**

- Execute attractive offtake agreements to support final investment decision
- Progress and finalise project fundina
- Secure long-lead items to support accelerated development timeline
- Appoint industry leading EPCM contractor to spearhead Kathleen Valley development
- Continue to develop downstream strategy

# Liontown Thank You

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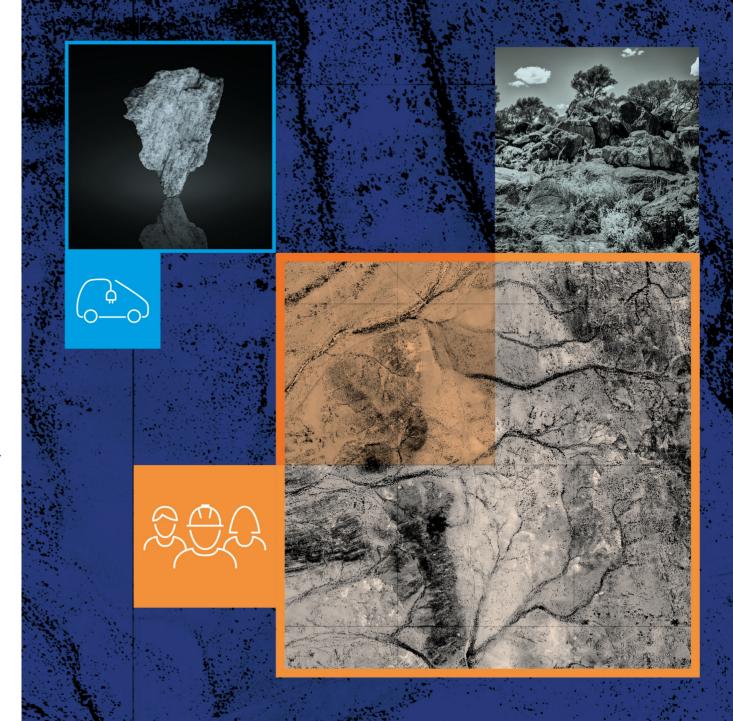
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# **APPENDIX 1**

Kathleen Valley
Project
Additional

Information

USE



# **Resources & Reserves**



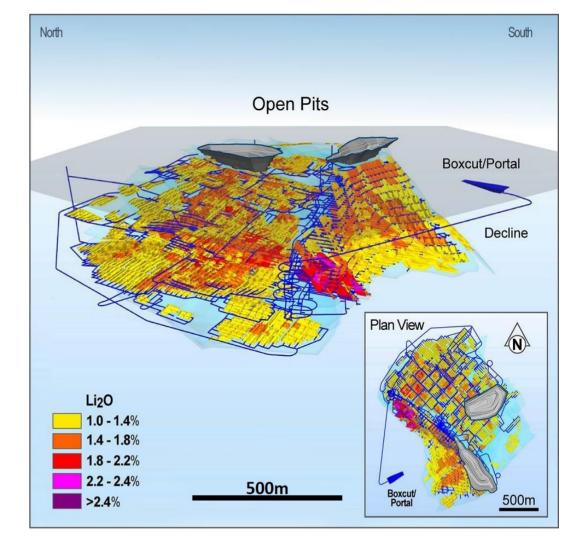
Kathleen Valley is a globally significant, highgrade resource

# Mineral Resource Estimate<sup>1</sup> – April 2021

Cut-off Li <sub>2</sub> O%	Resource Category	Million Tonnes	Li <sub>2</sub> O%	Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (ppm)
0.55	Measured	20	1.3	145
	Indicated	109	1.4	130
	Inferred	27	1.3	113
TOTAL		156	1.4	130

# Ore Reserve - November 2021

Category		Million Tonnes	Li <sub>2</sub> O%	Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (ppm)
Underground	Proved	-	-	-
	Probable	65.4	1.34	119
	Sub Total	65.4	1.34	119
Open Pit	Proved	2.7	1.30	141
	Probable	0.5	0.93	148
	Sub Total	3.2	2.23	142
TOTAL		68.5	1.34	120



<sup>1.</sup> Inclusive of ore reserve





General and Economic	DFS <sup>1</sup>
Discount rate (real, post-tax)	8%
Weighted average LOM SC6.0 (FOB Geraldton)	US\$1,392/t <sup>5</sup>
Weighted average Tantalum LOM 30% conc. (FOB Fremantle)	US\$84/lb <sup>6</sup>
Exchange rate – AUD/USD	0.73
Mining and Production	
Average LOM strip ratio (Open Pit)	6:8:1
Processing rate	2.5 to 4Mtpa
Life-of-Mine Production Target (79.6Mt UG & 3.2Mt OP)	82.7 Mt ore
Li <sub>2</sub> O & Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> grades (diluted) years 1-10 processed (% / ppm)	1.4% / 126 ppm
LOM average Li <sub>2</sub> O & Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> grades (diluted) processed (% / ppm)	1.3% / 117 ppm
LOM average Test Work Li <sub>2</sub> O recovery <sup>2</sup>	78%
Overall $Ta_2O_5$ recovery (% including off-site upgrade losses of ~4%)	38%
SC6.0 grade	6%
Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Concentrate final grade	30%
Moisture content of SC6.0 concentrate	9%
Average steady state annual tonnes of SC6.0 (Years 2-5 / Years 6-22)	511ktpa / 658ktpa
Average steady state annual tonnes of 30% Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> concentrate (Years 2-5 / Years 6-22)	428tpa / 587tpa

Cost Assumptions	DFS 1	
LOM avg open pit mining costs <sup>3</sup> (A\$/dmt ore mined <sup>4</sup> )	28	
LOM avg U/G mining costs <sup>3</sup> (A\$/dmt ore mined <sup>4</sup> )	45	
LOM average processing cost (A\$/dmt ore processed)	22	
Logistics and transport (A\$/wmt conc. incl. Port Charges)	69	
General and admin (A\$/dmt ore processed incl. mining)	8	
Private and state royalties (A\$/dmt)	145	
Corporate tax rate	30%	
Estimated opening tax losses (A\$M)	55	

<sup>1:</sup> Refer Cautionary Statement on Slide 2 | 2. Based on test work derived grade recovery relationship for DFS was 81%, for purposes of financial modelling a figure of 78% has been applied. | 3: Includes ROM rehandle | 4: Excludes pre-production | 5: Based on Roskill November 2021 price forecast, adjusted to FOB. | 6: Based on Roskill September 2021 price forecast, adjusted to FOB.

# **DSS Key Parameters And Assumptions**



General and Economic	DSS <sup>1</sup>
Discount rate (real, post-tax)	8%
SC6.0 weighted average price (FOB)	US\$1,289/t <sup>2</sup>
Weighted average LHM price (FOB)	US\$29,401/t
Weighted average tantalum 30% conc. (FOB Fremantle)	US\$84/lb <sup>3</sup>
Exchange rate – AUD/USD	0.73
Downstream Integrated Refinery	
Number of processing trains	3
Recovery Li (%)	90
Calcination temperature (°C)	1,100
Sulphuric Acid Addition (mol/mol)	1.25 (H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> :Li <sub>2</sub> O)
Acid Roast Temperature (°C)	250
Acid Leaching Residence Time (minutes)	120
Lithium Crystalliser Stages (per train)	3
Design Production	28.8ktpa LHM

Cost Assumptions	DSS <sup>1</sup>
SC6.0 LOM average operating cost excl. transport <sup>4</sup> (US\$/dmt SC6.0 produced)	378
SC6.0 Transport cost (to Geraldton incl. Port Charges) (US\$/dmt SC6.0 sold)	55
LHM weighted average processing conversion cost (US\$/dmt LHM)	3,303
LHM Transport cost (to Fremantle incl. Port Charges) (US\$/dmt LHM)	70
Royalties	As per DFS, based on spodumene feedstock market value
Corporate tax rate	30%
Estimated opening tax losses (A\$m)	55

<sup>1:</sup> Refer Cautionary Statement on Slide 2 | 2: Based on Roskill November 2021 price forecast, adjusted to FOB. | 3: Based on Roskill September 2021 price forecast, adjusted to FOB. | 4: Includes royalties and tantalum credits, excludes –sustaining capital. Refer to separate DFS announcement published 11th November 2021

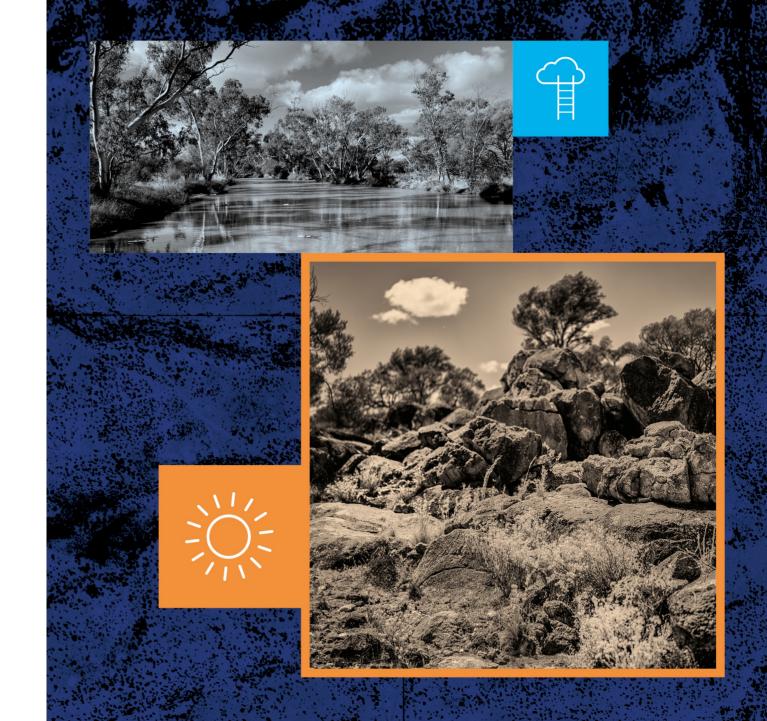
# **APPENDIX 2**

Kathleen Valley Project

Peer Benchmarking

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# **Kathleen Valley**



# Lithium Equivalency (Li<sub>2</sub>O + Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>) Parameters

Inputs				Outputs	Li <sub>2</sub> O%	
Tantalite (Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> ) \$/lb	84	(B2)	US\$			
Spodumene \$/tonne	1,392	(B3)	US\$			
Tantalite recovery	38%	(B4)	Per LTR testwork incl. off site losses ie 90% of 42%	Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> =	0.0487	(F4)
Spodumene Recovery	81%	(B5)	Per LTR testwork			
Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Grade	30%	(B6)		Equiv Li2O grade =	1.40%	
Li <sub>2</sub> O Grade	6%	(B7)		(Li <sub>2</sub> O% +Ta2O5)		
Grade Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> in resource	130	(B9)	ppm (per resource)			
Grade Li <sub>2</sub> O in resource	1.35%	(B10)	(per resource)			

F4=B9\*((B2)/(B3/B7))\*(B4/B5)\*2204\*0.0001

Equiv.  $\text{Li}_2\text{O}$  grade ( $\text{Li}_2\text{O}\%$  +  $\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_5\%$ ) = F4/(100+B10)





Company	Project	Stage	Measured Mt	Indicated Mt	Inferred Mt	Global MRE Mt	MRE Li <sub>2</sub> O Grade %	Information Source
Liontown Resources	Kathleen Valley	Development	20.0	109.0	27.0	156.0	1.35	ASX Release 8/4/2021
Loniowii Nesources	Buldania	Scoping	0.0	9.1	5.9	14.9	0.97	ASX Release 8/11/2019
Pilbara Minerals	Pilgangoora	Operating	21.5	188.7	98.8	308.9	1.14	ASX Release 6/10/2021
SQM(50%)/Wesfarmers (50%)	Mt Holland	Development	66.0	106.0	17.0	189.0	1.50	ASX Release 19/3/2018 (Kidman Resources)
Albermarle (49%)/ Tianqi (26%)/IGO (25%)	Greenbushes (excl taillings)	Operating	0.2	163.1	8.9	172.2	1.98	IGO acquisition presentation and ASX release 9/12/20
Alita Resources	Bald Hill	Operating (C+M)	0.0	14.4	12.1	26.5	1.00	ASX Release 6/6/2018 (Alliance Minerals Assets)
Ganfeng (50%)/ MinRes Ltd (50%)	Mt Marion	Operating	0.0	22.7	48.7	71.3	1.37	ASX Release 31/10/2018 (Mineral Resources)
Core Lithium	Finnis	Development	4.1	4.2	6.5	14.7	1.32	ASX Release 26/07/2021
Albermarle (60%)/ Min Res Ltd (40%)	Wodgina (excl. tailings)	Operating (C+M)	0.0	177.0	59.9	236.9	1.19	ASX Release 23/10/2018 (Mineral Resources)
Orocobre	Mt Cattlin (100%)	Operating	0.3	7.8	2.9	11.0	1.20	ASX Release 3/06/2021 (Galaxy)

# **Peer Comparison Information – Capital Intensity**



Company	Project	Stage	Capital Cost (US\$m¹)	Average Annua Spodumene Production (ktpa)	al Grade (%)	Capital Intensity <sup>2</sup>	Information Source
Liontown Resources	Kathleen Valley – PFS		237	350	6.0	678	ASX Announcement – Kathleen Valley PFS Presentation, 9 October 2020
	Kathleen Valley – DFS	Development	393	700	6.0	561	ASX Announcement – Kathleen Valley DFS Presentation, 11 November 2021
Critical Elements	Rose	DFS	276	205	5.2 <sup>3</sup>	1,341	Website – https://www.cecorp.ca/en/projects/rose-lithium-tantalum/
Sayona	Authier	DFS	97	114	6.0	850	ASX Announcement – Revised Authier DFS Shows Boost to Profitability, 11 November 2019
Orocobre	James Bay	Exploration	244	330	5.6	792	ASX Announcement – James Bay Development Plan, 9 March 2021
AVZ Minerals	Manono	DFS	545	700	6.0	779	ASX Announcement – Capital Raising Presentation, 2 July 2021
Savannah Resources	Mina do Barroso	Exploration	136	175	6.0	777	LSX Announcement – Scoping Study for the Mina do Barroso, 14 June 2018
Firefinch / Ganfeng	Goulamina	Exploration	194	436	6.0	445	ASX Announcement – Goulamina: Confirmed as World Class Deposit, 20 October 2020
Sigma	Grota do Cirilo	Development	143	440	6.0	325	TSX Announcement – Investor Presentation, 8 September 2021

<sup>1:</sup> FX assumption of 0.73

<sup>2:</sup> Adjusted for comparable grade of 6.0%

<sup>3:</sup> Weighted average

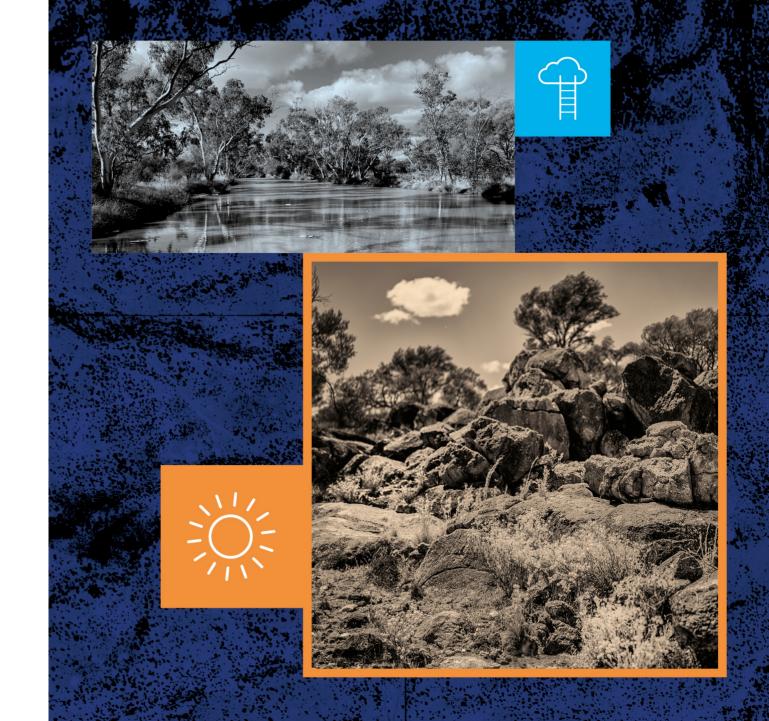
# **APPENDIX 3**

Kathleen Valley Project

**Net Zero Definition** 

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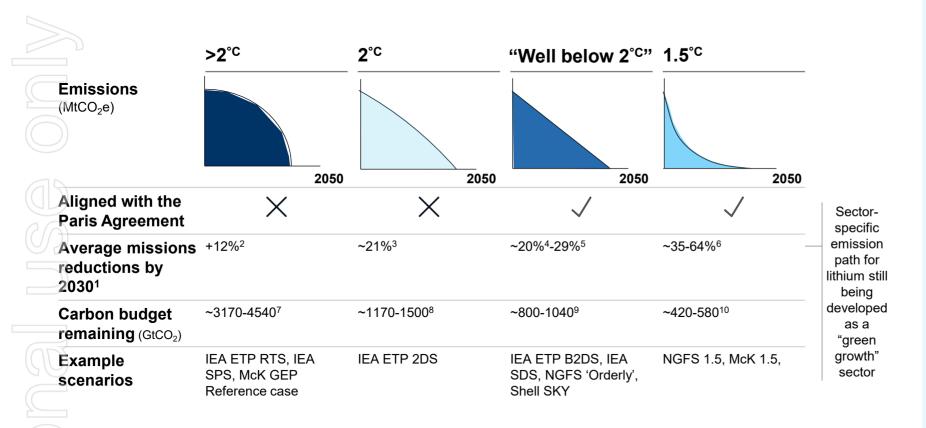




# Liontown will firm up its net-zero trajectory aspiration before FID

Selected examples of different "net zero" pathways





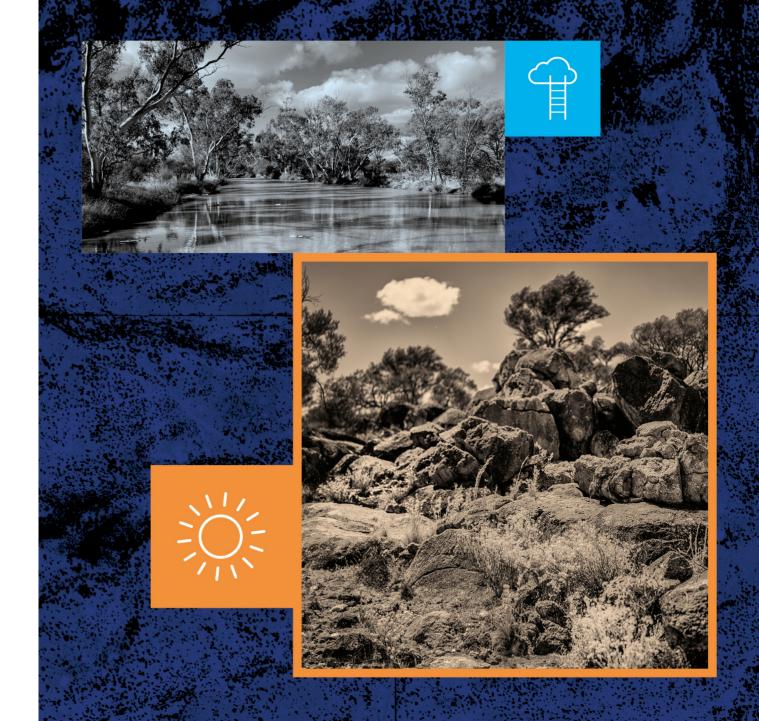
There are many different ways to meet "net zero" by 2050

Approximations, compared to 2020, based on published scenarios | 2: IEA ETP 2017 RTS (assuming 33.5 GtCO2direct emissions from energy in 2020) | 3: IEA ETP 2017 2DS (assuming 33.5 GtCO<sub>2</sub>direct emissions from energy in 2020) | 4: Based on IEA 2020 WEO SDS scenario, direct CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from energy, global | 5: NGFS 2020 'Orderly' (CO<sub>2</sub>) | 6: NGFS 2020 1.5 with CDR and with limited CDR respectively | 7: IPCC AR5, RCP6.0, 720-1000ppm CO<sub>2</sub>e, cumulative emissions 2011-2100: 3620-4990, minus 9 years emissions of ~50GtCO<sub>2</sub>e/year since 2011 = 3170-4540, approximation of 50GtCo<sub>2</sub>e/yr based on Climatewatch data | 8: IPCC SR15 report, budget starting from 2018, for 2C, at 67th and 50th percentile | 9: IPCC SR15 report, budget starting from 2018, for 1.75C, at 67th and 50th percentile | 10: IPCC SR15 report, budget starting from 2018, for 1.5C, at 67th and 50th percentile

# **APPENDIX 4**

Buldania

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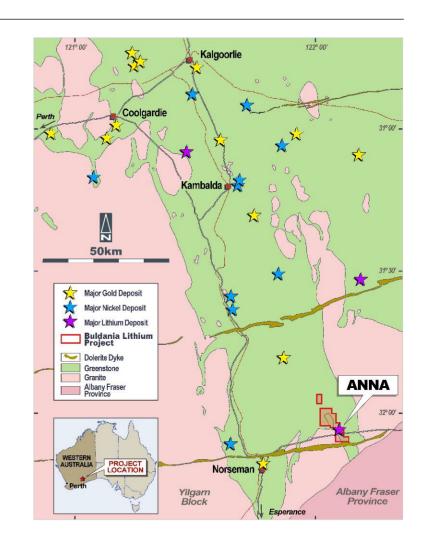


# **Buldania Project Overview**



# Buldania is in a lithium-rich mineral province

- 1 Outcropping, fresh, spodumene-related mineralization
- Mineralisation at Anna extends to the SE under shallow cover strike length >1.4km and open with further drilling underway
- 15Mt Resource and similar geology to the Mt Marion and Bald Hill lithium deposits (71Mt<sup>1</sup> and 26Mt<sup>2</sup> respectively)
- Good infrastructure located on Eyre Highway ~30km east of Kalgoorlie-Esperance railway
- 5 Liontown has 100% of the lithium and related metal rights
- 6 Mining Lease Application lodged over Anna deposit <sup>1</sup>



Mt Marion – Refer to Peer Comparison table – slide 32.

Bald Hill source: http://www.allianceminerals.com.au/projects/

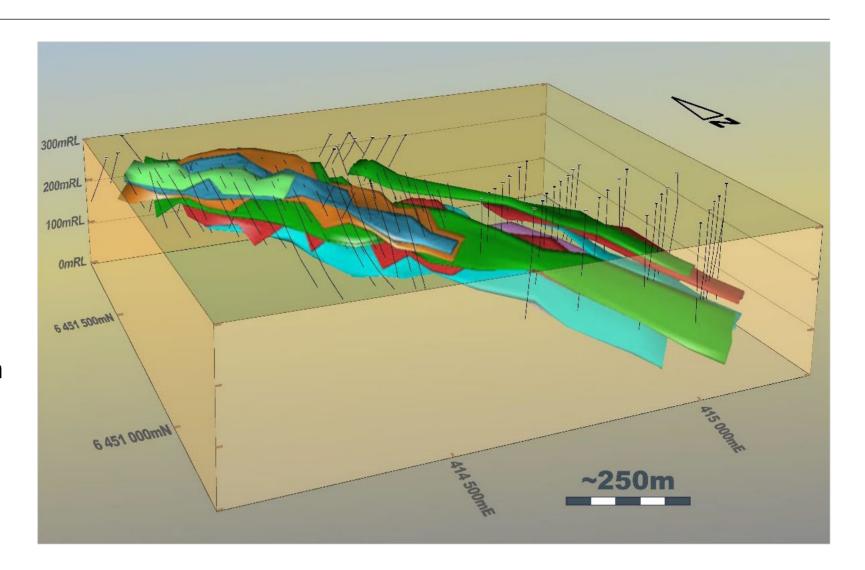
# Resource



Maiden Mineral Resource Estimate

14.9Mt @ 1.0% Li<sub>2</sub>O

The MRE complements
Liontown's flagship Kathleen
Valley Lithium Project





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