# 1H24 INVESTOR MATERIALS

Half year ended 29 February 2024















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Bank of Queensland Limited ABN 32 009 656 740 (BOQ)



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# 1H24 RESULTS PRESENTATION

17 APRIL 2024

Half year ended 29 February 2024



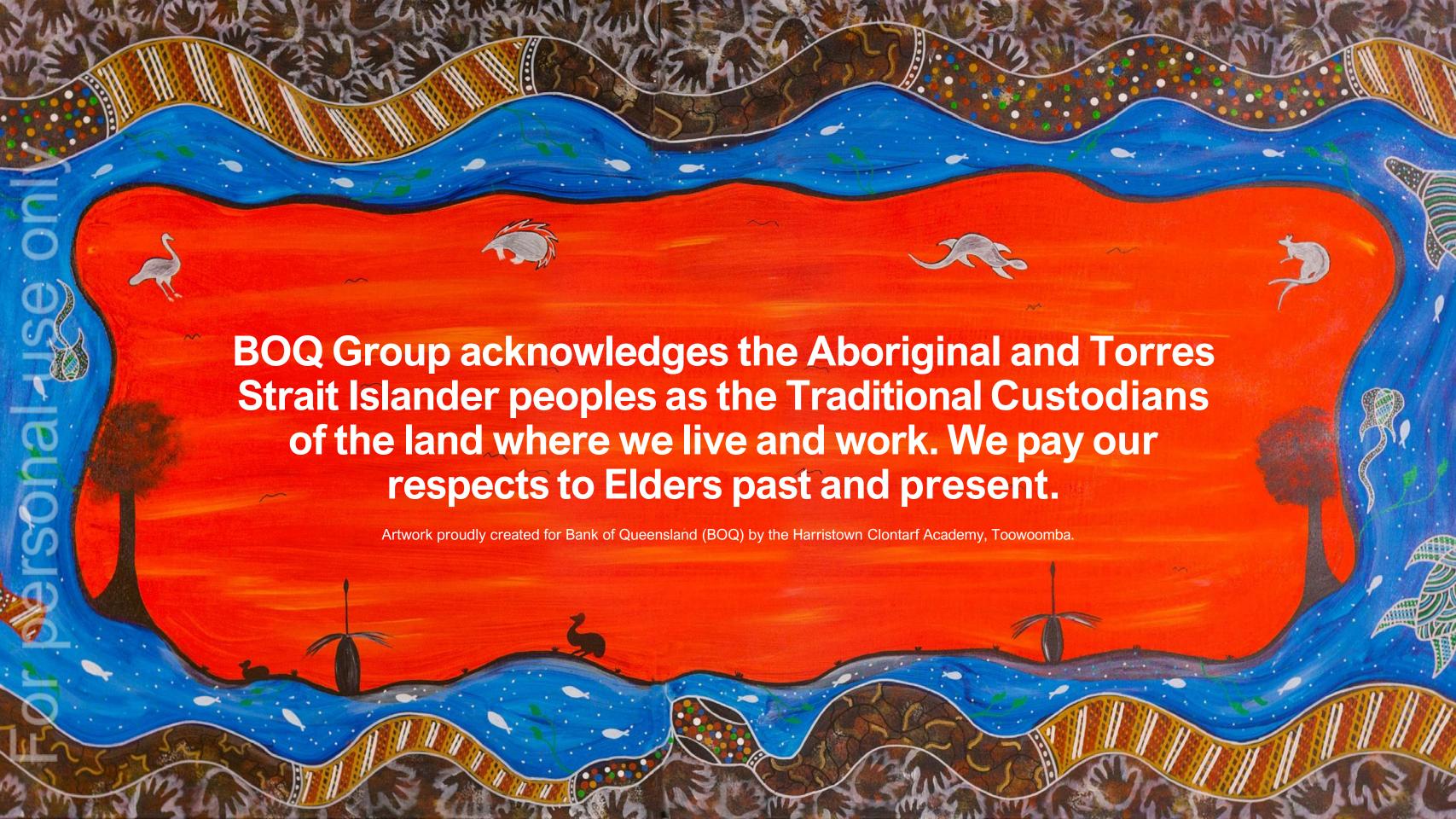














## Agenda

#### Introduction

**Jessica Smith**, General Manager Investor Relations & Corporate Affairs

#### Results overview

Patrick Allaway, Managing Director & Chief Executive Officer

#### Financial detail

Racheal Kellaway, Chief Financial Officer

#### Outlook & summary

Patrick Allaway, Managing Director & Chief Executive Officer

#### Q&A

Patrick Allaway, Managing Director & Chief Executive Officer

Racheal Kellaway, Chief Financial Officer

**Executive Team & Senior Leaders** 



# RESULTS OVERVIEW

Patrick Allaway
Managing Director & Chief Executive Officer















## Key messages

- 1. Delivered \$172m after tax cash earnings and \$151m statutory profit after tax
- 2. Earnings continue to reflect structural disadvantages, a highly competitive market across both lending and deposits, cost inflation and investment in our transformation
- 3. Delivered on 1H24 commitments, supporting our strategic initiatives to address legacy issues
  - > Strengthen Remedial Action Plans finalised, submitted and approved by both regulators with first phase independent assurance sign off
  - > Simplify Consolidated operations and contact centres, sale of New Zealand asset portfolio and property footprint reduction of ~6,000sqm
  - > Digitise Digital mortgage and legacy migration infrastructure built, ready for first phase launch in 2H24
- 4. Continued to support our customers and communities through the economic cycle
- 5. Retained discipline with respect to the allocation of capital to home lending while returns remain below cost of capital
- 6. Financially resilient with strong capital, liquidity and asset quality
- 7. Considering additional ways to deliver FY26 ROE and CTI targets, seeking to address potential structural margin decline



## 1H24 results

Lower cash earnings reflects our FY24 outlook statement of legacy structural disadvantages, a business in transformation, portfolio and margin contraction in a highly competitive market and ongoing cost inflation

#### **Key financial results (\$m)**

	1H24	1H24 v 1H23
Total income	795	(12%)
Operating expenses	(524)	6%
Underlying profit	271	(33%)
Loan impairment expense	(15)	(56%)
Cash profit before tax	256	(31%)
Income tax expense	(84)	-
Cash earnings after tax	172	(33%)
Statutory net profit after tax	151	large 🛕
Return on average tangible equity <sup>1</sup> (%)	7.2	(340bps) <b>y</b>
Return on average equity (%)	5.8	(260bps) ▼
Cash earnings per share (cents)	26.2	(33%)
Cost to income ratio (%)	65.9	large 🔺
CET1 ratio (%)	10.76	5bps 🔺
Dividends per ordinary share (fully franked) <sup>2</sup>	17.0	(15%)

<sup>(1)</sup> Based on cash earnings after tax applied to average shareholders' equity (excluding preference shares and treasury shares) less goodwill and identifiable intangible assets (customer related intangibles/brands and computer software)

<sup>(2)</sup> The dividend will be fully franked and the dividend reinvestment plan will operate with no discount



## Retail banking overview





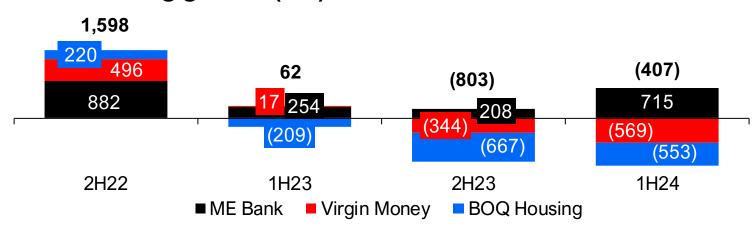


Continue to hold our position in 1H24 on home lending contraction while returns remain below cost of capital

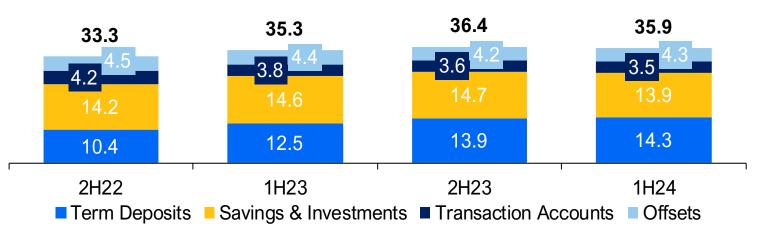
#### **Summary**

- > Total income down 19% on 1H23, reflecting margin contraction in the home lending portfolio and the impact of customers switching to higher yielding deposit products
- > Expenses increased 5%, reflecting inflation and the ongoing investment in digital transformation
- > Focussed home lending growth through ME with lower relative cost of acquisition
- > \$0.7bn growth in customer deposits on 1H23, driven by term and digital deposits, positively contributing to the Group's funding profile
- Meeting more customer needs with strong growth through insurance, superannuation and card partnerships. Capital light third-party revenue streams up \$5.4m to \$21.8m in 1H24
- Ongoing focus on proactively supporting customers transitioning from fixed to variable rate loans and those experiencing hardship
- > 1.2m retail customers up 23k YTD and 7% in the past 12 months
- Focus remains on delivering ME as the first proof point of an end-toend scalable low cost to serve national digital brand to address increasingly commoditised market

#### **Home lending growth (\$m)**



#### **Deposit funding (\$bn)**





## Business banking overview





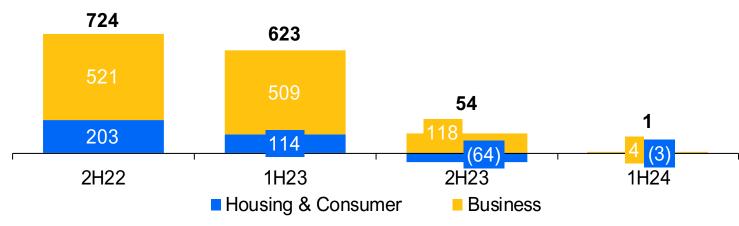


Steady lending balances reflecting repayment of large development loans and competitive SME sector

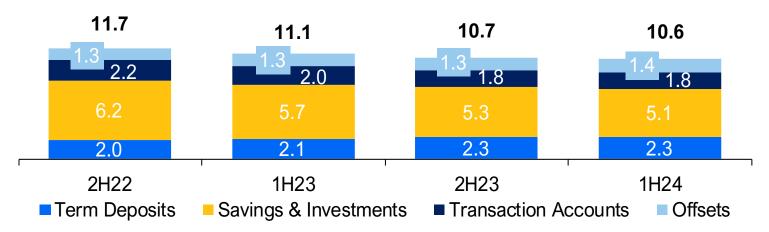
#### **Summary**

- Total income down 4% on 1H23 reflecting steady lending assets and a disciplined approach to credit and margin management in a highly competitive market
- Lending growth driven by the agriculture and healthcare sectors, offset by a cautious approach to larger, commercial real estate lending and targeted slowing of housing growth
- Strong growth was delivered in the novated leasing portfolio, reflecting our strategy to focus on higher margin, specialist sectors
- Recalibration of credit settings, investment in future-fit core technology and delivery of simplification initiatives is paving the way for efficient balance sheet growth
- Focus remains on quality growth across specialised SME sectors where we have a competitive advantage

#### Lending growth<sup>1</sup> (\$m)



#### **Deposit funding (\$bn)**



<sup>(1)</sup> Business lending includes SME, corporate business lending and asset finance



## Our vision

To be the bank customers choose





**150 years** of supporting our customers, local communities, and people with a strong QLD heritage



myBOQ and ME Go app store rating increasing to +4 stars



Supporting >220k home ownership dreams and helping >170k businesses grow



**Differentiating approach** through our relationship and digital bank, targeting niche customer segments



Scam prevention, with >\$2.5M losses prevented in 1H24



Customer-focussed, with 1.6k customers supported through hardship in 1H24



## Living our purpose and values

Building social capital through banking supporting our customers and communities, creating an exceptional people experience and reducing our operational footprint

#### **Customers and communities**

#### **Enriching our people**

#### **Environmental commitments**



**Supporting regional areas** – through owner manager deep relationships



**Actively engaging our customers** through the challenging and uncertain economic environment



**Supporting our communities** – partnerships with Orange Sky Australia, Beyond Blue, Clontarf Foundation, Australian Wildlife Conservancy, Minus 18, Stars Foundation, National Breast Cancer Foundation and Mother's Day Classic



**Building the resilience of our customers –** particularly vulnerable customers and those in financial distress



**Strengthening risk culture** – our people increasingly feel safe to speak up, and ensuring our organisational culture promotes positive risk outcomes



**Building a future fit capability –** transformation and digital capabilities required for future state



Developing curious bankers and an agile organisation – execution capability, ability to pivot quickly, banker tools and a flexible digital platform



**Driving a diverse workforce and employee engagement** – grounded in purpose, a clear
strategy, inclusive leadership and empowered
teams



**Supporting our customers to transition** – funding sustainable assets such as solar, electric vehicles and energy efficient infrastructure or property



Climate Active carbon neutral certified – reducing our operational footprint



Targeting 100% renewable energy by 2025



Carbon footprint to be reduced by 90% for scope 1 and scope 2 emissions and 40% for scope 3 by FY30<sup>1</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup> Compared to a 2020 baseline. Scope 3 refers to organisational supply chain emissions



## Our transformation

Delivery of our transformation on plan, building a sustainable, future fit and simplified bank with improved returns

#### **Addressing**

- > A challenging economic landscape
- > Higher relative funding costs
- > Higher relative CTI ratio
- > Complex legacy operating structure
- > Increased industry regulatory impost

# STRENGTHEN Improved risk culture, with stronger financial and operational resilience SIMPLIFY Simplified bank, with improved productivity and efficiency Future fit digital bank, with improved experience and lower cost to serve Improved returns, with strong capital position Exceptional customer and people experience



## Strengthening BOQ

Embracing our court enforceable undertakings to build stronger foundations through financial and operational resilience, and improved risk culture<sup>1</sup>

#### Program rQ

Strengthen risk culture, governance, and financial and operational resilience to be a stronger, simpler and digitally enabled bank



Workstreams

32

Deliverables

#### **AML First**

An enterprise-wide remediation and transformation program designed to address weaknesses and gaps across AML / CTF operating model



Workstreams

52

Deliverables

Achievements to date	2H24 focus
<ul> <li>✓ RAP approved by APRA</li> <li>✓ Mobilisation phase completed</li> <li>✓ Design phase commenced</li> <li>✓ Enhanced Management / Board governance practices</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>&gt; Progress design phase activities across 32 deliverables</li> <li>&gt; Develop revised risk culture target state</li> <li>&gt; Progress BOQ's approach to operational resilience in readiness for CPS230</li> <li>&gt; Re-design foundational components to risk management framework</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>✓ RAP approved by AUSTRAC</li> <li>✓ Mobilisation phase completed</li> <li>✓ 5 deliverables closed</li> <li>✓ 15 deliverables in design phase</li> <li>✓ 9 deliverables in implementation phase</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>&gt; Progress the design and implementation of activities to uplift AML/CTF processes, systems and controls, including in relation to:         <ul> <li>AML/CTF capability</li> <li>Ongoing enhanced customer due diligence</li> <li>Customer risk assessment</li> <li>Governance and reporting</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

> Issues and incident management

<sup>(1)</sup> As disclosed in its Interim Results, BOQ has engaged with and expects to continue to engage with its regulators in respect of various matters



## Simplifying BOQ

Simplifying our operating model and processes to reduce complexity, duplication, operational risk and progressing the FY26 \$200m program

OPERATING MODEL



**TECHNOLOGY** 



PROPERTY & PROCUREMENT



PROCESS & AUTOMATION



Progress	FY26 Targets
Operations shared service function Removed >220 FTE Completion of the NZ asset portfolio sale	Horizontally integrated structure >400 FTE reduction by FY26 Exit non-core business
~15% technology assets decomm. since FY21 56% of IT assets on cloud 8 down to 6 # core banking platforms	~50% technology assets decomm. since FY21 >80% of IT assets on cloud 3 # core banking platforms
~6,000sqm reduction in corporate property space 85% Owner Managed branches <sup>1</sup>	10% reduction in vendors through optimisation 16,000sqm reduction in corporate property space >90% Owner Managed branches
43 key processes automated during 1H24 <sup>2</sup> Reduction in cost per home lending settlement 6% PCP	>80% key processes automated 3 hand off points to originate a home loan Home loan origination costs 50% lower

>95% home lending controls automated

<sup>(1)</sup> Further detail on the distribution footprint movements can be found on slide 38

<sup>(2)</sup> Covers customer onboarding, cards management and regulatory reporting



## Digitising BOQ

Continuing to scale our digital bank with improved customer engagement and value creation

SCALING	ENGAGING	CREATING	
23% Retail customers now on the digital platform	+24 NPS for myBOQ vs +11 for legacy platform	~\$32k Average deposit balance per customer on digital platform	
~\$6bn  Deposit balances on digital platform	+17% Increase in active deposit customer growth	~55%  Digital deposit customers aged between 25 and 45	

#### **DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION ROADMAP**

#### 1H24 completed

- > Consolidated contact centre platform
- Moved to a single collections platform
- Migration readiness product simplification<sup>1</sup>

#### 2H24 milestones

- Commence deposit customer migration for >140k customers
- Digital mortgage launch staff, family and friends

<sup>(1)</sup> Grandfathering of ~10 products and features, lending processes automated and simplified, data refreshed for legacy customers and dormant accounts closed



## **Optimising BOQ**

Elevating focus to improve shareholder returns. Evaluating additional ways to achieve FY26 <50% CTI and >9.25% ROE targets, with less dependence on home lending margin recovery

#### **BUILDING OFF OUR STRONG FOUNDATIONS**



150-year strong heritage



Financial resilience with strong capital and liquidity to fund investment



Business bank operating in specialist sectors with a competitive advantage



High quality portfolio, well collateralised with prudent provisioning



Retail digital bank foundations in place to deliver a lower cost to serve



Proven digital transformation capability

#### **ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATIONS TO ACHIEVE TARGETS**

Shift in revenue mix > Accelerate growth of our higher returning specialised niche customer segment strategy

Cost base optimisation > Pursue bolder simplification program to simplify distribution channels and decommission legacy

Capital optimisation > Continue with prudent capital allocation



# FINANCIAL DETAIL

Racheal Kellaway
Chief Financial Officer















## Financial performance

Impacted by a competitive operating environment and an uplift in risk, compliance and technology investment

#### **Key financial results (\$m)**

	1H24	2H23	1H24 v 2H23	1H23	1H24 v 1H23
Net interest income	725	768	(6%)	832	(13%) 🔻
Non-interest income	70	72	(3%)	70	-
Total income	795	840	(5%)	902	(12%) 🔻
Operating expenses	(524)	(515)	2%	(495)	6% ▲
Underlying profit	271	325	(17%)	407	(33%) 🔻
Loan impairment expense	(15)	(37)	(59%)	(34)	(56%)
Cash earnings after tax	172	194	(11%)	256	(33%) 🔻
Statutory net profit after tax	151	120	26%	4	large 🔺



## Non-cash items

Statutory NPAT of \$151m includes sale of New Zealand asset portfolio

#### Reconciliation of cash earnings to statutory net profit after tax (\$m)

	1H24	2H23	1H23
Cash earnings after tax	172	194	256
Sale of New Zealand asset portfolio <sup>1</sup>	(19)	-	-
Amortisation of acquisition fair value adjustments	1	3	4
Hedge ineffectiveness	(3)	2	(1)
Goodwill impairment <sup>2</sup>	-	-	(200)
ME Bank integration costs <sup>3</sup>	-	(44)	(13)
Remedial Action Plans <sup>2</sup>	-	-	(42)
Restructuring costs <sup>3</sup>	-	(35)	-
Statutory net profit after tax	151	120	4

<sup>(1)</sup> The sale of New Zealand asset portfolio was completed on 31 March 2024. Further detail has been provided in BOQ's Investor Information and Consolidated Financial Report and its disclosure to the ASX dated 2 February 2024 and 2 April 2024

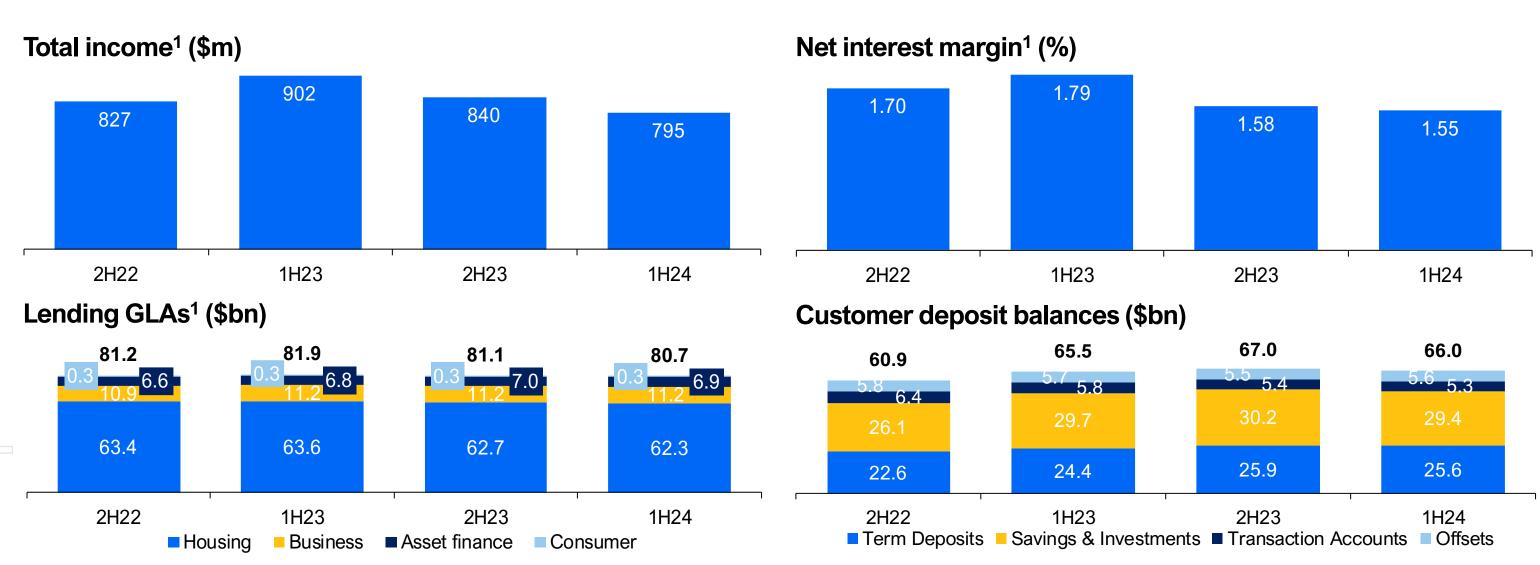
<sup>(2)</sup> Further detail has been provided in BOQ's FY23 Annual Report and its disclosure to the ASX dated 14 April 2023

<sup>(3)</sup> Further detail has been provided in BOQ's FY23 Annual Report and its disclosure to the ASX dated 29 September 2023



## Key elements

Deliberate shift to focus on returns and prudent capital allocation



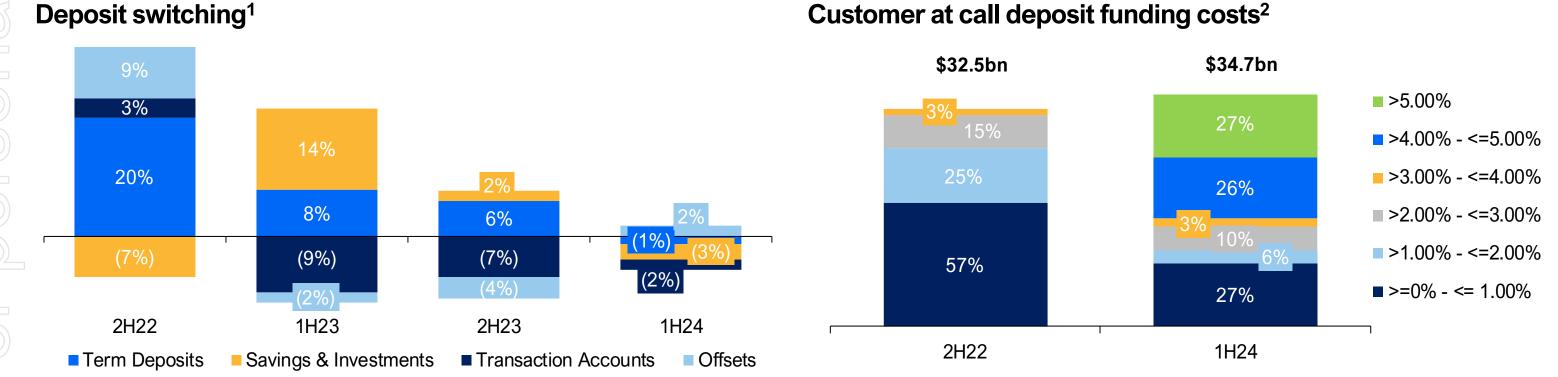
<sup>(1) 2</sup>H22 comparatives have been restated to reflect the prior period weighted average life adjustment. Further detail has been provided in BOQ's FY23 Annual Report and its disclosure to the ASX dated 29 September 2023



## Operating environment

Changing operating environment has required disciplined management decisions as a response

- > Supporting our customers through the challenging economic cycle
- > Moderated housing growth prioritising economic return over volume growth, requiring less growth of expensive funding
- > Conservative funding and liquidity held through the period
- > Rapid rise in interest rates, customers focused on yield and TFF handback resulted in escalating competition for deposits



Growth in customer deposit spot balances

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes: Retail and Commercial Transaction and Savings, and Treasury Retail accounts. Excludes: Offset accounts and Term Deposits



## Net interest margin

Competition continued to impact margins, partially offset by replicating portfolio and optimised liquids portfolio

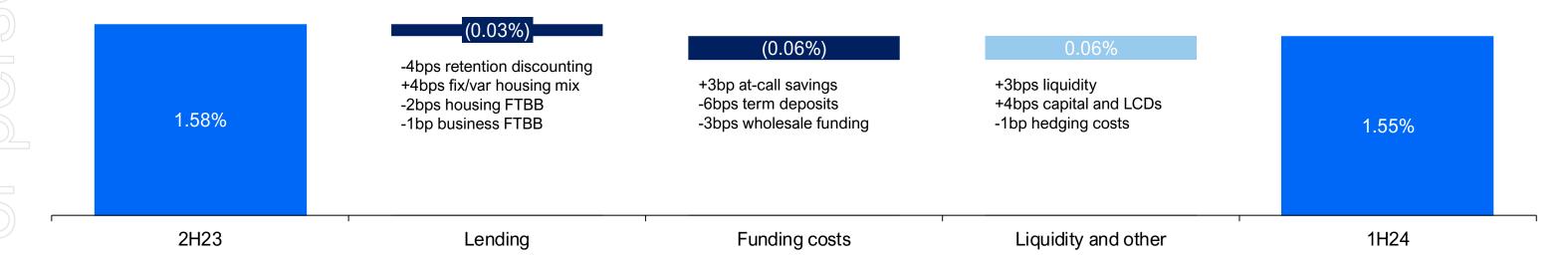
#### **Summary**

- > Competition and retention discounting continuing to impact asset margins
- > Tailwind from improved portfolio mix as fixed rate loans moved into variable
- Industry replacement of the TFF resulting in continued competition for retail deposits
- > Benefit from optimisation of the liquids portfolio

#### 2H24 considerations

- > Competition to continue
- > Fixed to variable mix tailwind
- > Increased funding costs
- > Replicating portfolio benefit

#### Net interest margin (%) – 2H23 to 1H24

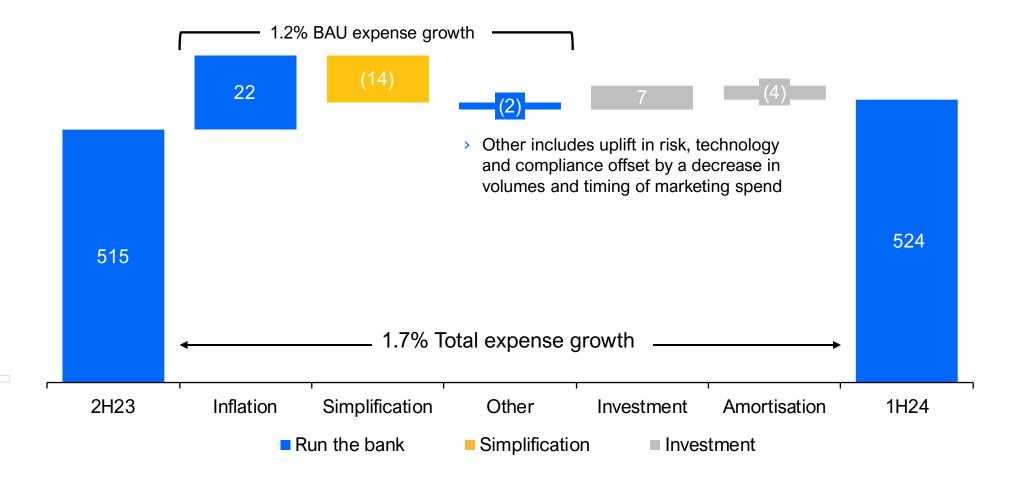




## Operating expenses

High inflation and continued investment in technology, risk and compliance partially offset by simplification

#### **Operating expenses (\$m)**



#### 2H24 considerations

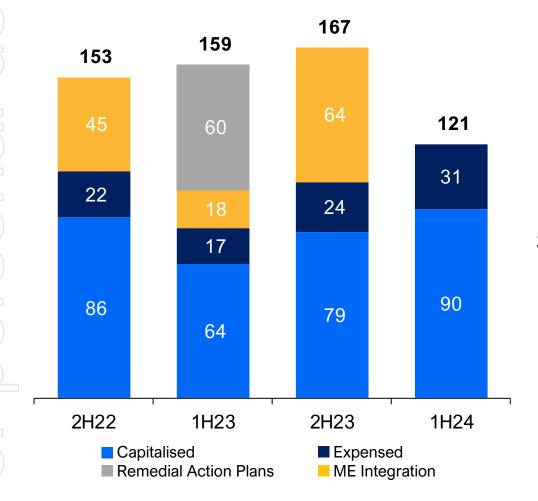
- Low single digit growth in the underlying cost base
- Simplification program aiming to offset inflationary pressures
- > Higher risk and compliance costs
- Increasing OPEX investment spend as a percentage of total investment spend
- Continue to maintain legacy technology while we digitise



## Transformation investment

Commitment to delivering on the transformation supported by material investment in the business

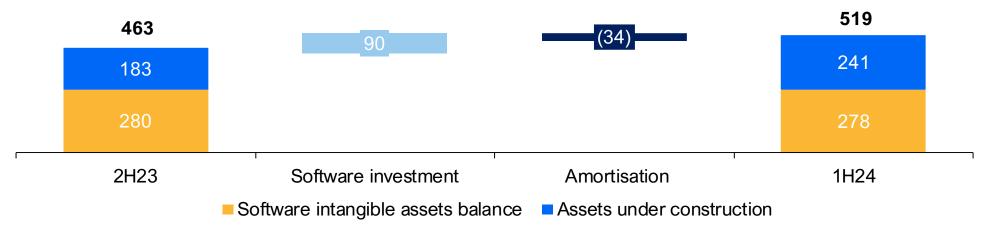
#### **Investment spend (\$m)**



#### **Summary**

- > Lower total investment spend due to the finalisation of the ME Integration program
- > Continuing to invest in the business with an increased percentage of expensed spend due to nature of investment
- > Velocity and cost of digital bank delivery is improving with each additional phase
- > Amortisation uplift in FY25 and continuing into FY26

#### Software intangible asset balances (\$m)

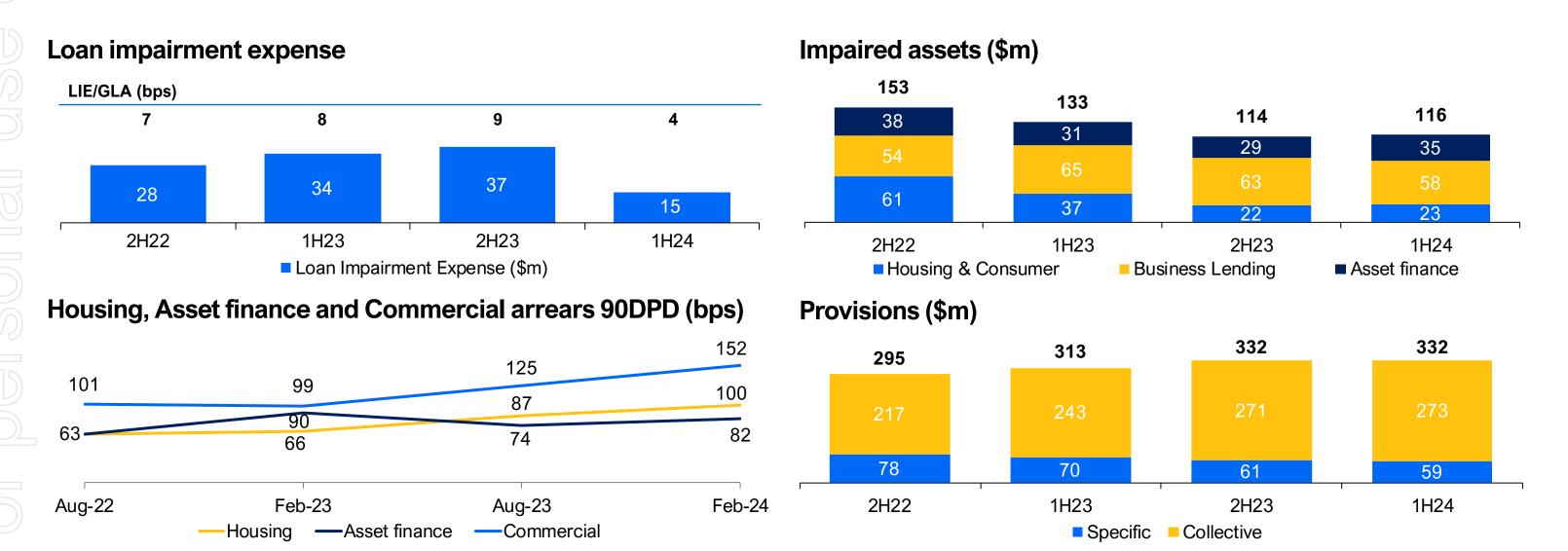


Note: Integration costs and Remedial Action Plans are not included in cash earnings



## Provisioning and loan impairment expense

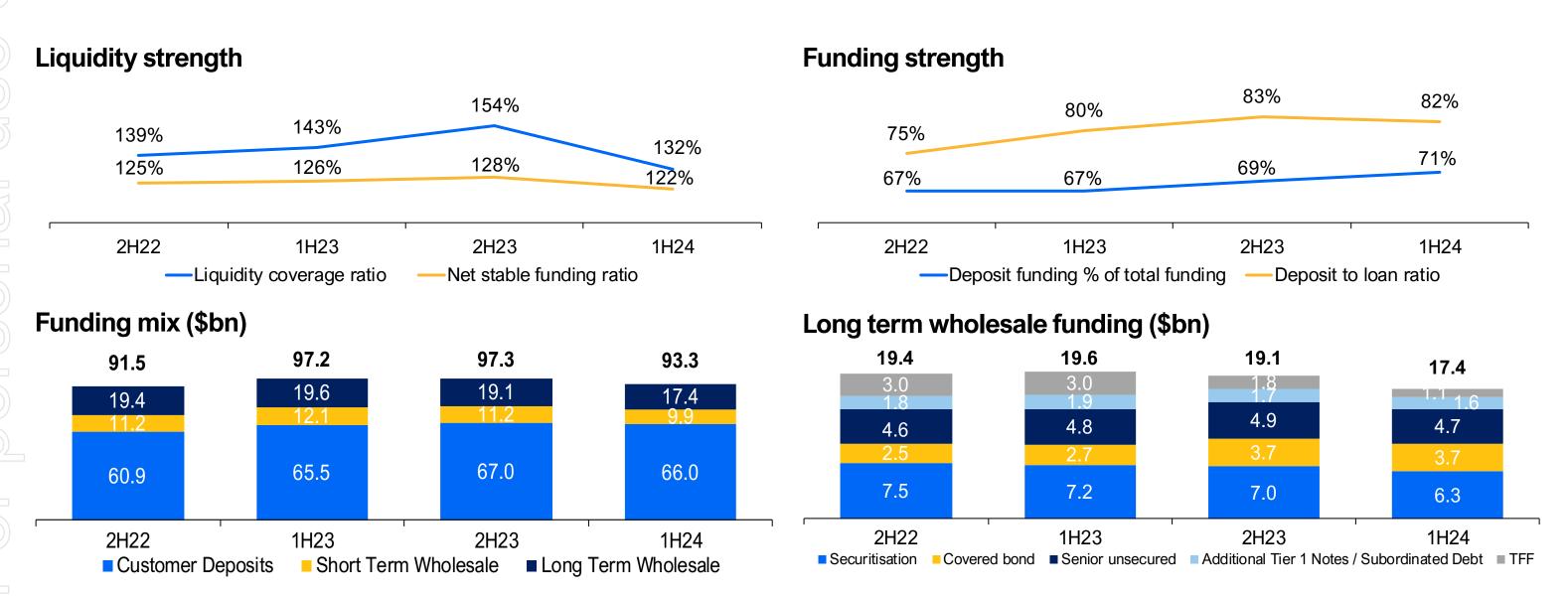
Portfolio quality remains sound, arrears increasing post period of historic lows





## Funding & liquidity

Strong liquidity coverage demonstrating prudent approach to financial resilience





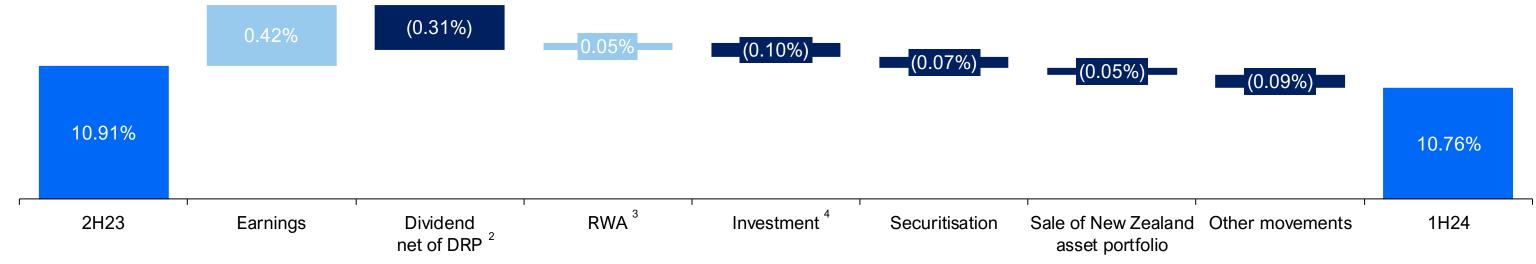
## Capital strength

Strong capital buffers providing financial resilience and supporting investment in transforming the business

#### **Summary**

- > CET1 above management target range at 10.76%
- > Includes a \$50m capital overlay as determined by APRA in relation to BOQ's Court Enforceable Undertaking
- > Sale of New Zealand asset portfolio which completed 31 March 2024 is expected to be broadly neutral to CET11
- > Second half dividend of 17c within payout target range at 65.2%, DRP to operate with no discount

#### CET1 (%) – 2H23 to 1H24



- (1) The 1H24 -5bps impact from the Sale of New Zealand asset portfolio does not include lower RWA, benefit from unwinding of hedge position or impact of indemnities
- (2) 2H23 DRP operated with no discount. Participation was 9.6%
- (3) Includes loan origination costs, data refinements and operational RWA
- (4) Capitalised expenses net of amortisation

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# **OUTLOOK & SUMMARY**















## FY24 Outlook

- > Australian economy resilient supported by strong fundamentals despite growing below the long run average
  - > Higher interest rates and inflation have resulted in a modest rise in unemployment, declining business confidence and low consumer confidence
  - > Economy anticipated to improve over 2024 reflecting declining inflation, income tax cuts and the likelihood of falling global cash rates
  - > BOQ is continuing to support customers in managing the financial burden of higher interest rates
- > Anticipate revenue and margin pressure to moderate in 2H24
  - > Deposit competition to continue as industry Term Funding Facility refinancing continues
  - > Home lending margin compression is stabilising, housing credit has bottomed and will likely modestly pickup over the next year
  - > Anticipate home lending decline to moderate and business banking growth to increase
- > Anticipate low single digit cost growth in the underlying cost base in 2H24
  - > Simplification program aiming to offset inflationary pressures
  - > Continued investment in strengthening the bank and digitisation
  - > Growth in transformation investment spend and amortisation
- BOQ asset quality remains sound, diversified and well collateralised with loan impairment expense remaining below long run averages



## Summary

- > Clear strategy to address our legacy issues and deliver BOQ as a stronger and simpler bank focused on specialised segments
- > Strong financial resilience the foundation to support our customers and deliver our transformation priorities
- > Embracing our risk remediation programs with both APRA and AUSTRAC as a platform to further strengthen the bank
- > Simplification program is reducing complexity and duplication, driving productivity improvements
- Digital transformation is on track to deliver an enhanced customer experience and lower cost to serve in an increasingly commoditised market
- > Elevating focus on our optimise strategic pillar, evaluating additional ways to lift ROE and shareholder returns
- > Delivering on our commitments and controlling what we can control through disciplined management decisions and execution

# ABOUT BOQ GROUP















## **BOQ** Group

Serving customers for 150 years with differentiated brands attracting niche segments

#### **Our differentiators**

- > Unique brands with proud history
- > OMB network deeply anchored in local communities
- > Highly specialised bankers serving niche industry segments
- > Building an innovative digital offering and loyalty
- > Proud 150-year Queensland heritage

#### **Our distinctive brands**

#### **Retail Banking**



Creating meaningful relationships through banking



Sparking joy in money moments



Helping all Australians get ahead

#### **Business Banking**







Specialised banking solutions that meet core business and personal needs

#### **Key statistics for 1H24**

c. 1.4m Customers c. 580k BOQc. 320k VMAc. 340k ME

c. 10k BOQ Businessc. 30k Specialistc. 80k Financec. 50k Retail SME

143 Branches<sup>1</sup> 38
ME Mobile &
Direct Bankers

>3.3k
Employees
c. 950
OMB Employees

\$147b<sup>2</sup> Footings

82%

Deposit to loan ratio

2.73%<sup>3</sup>
Market share -

Housing

1.42%<sup>3,4</sup>
Market share Business

- (1) Total branches includes transaction centres
- (2) Footings refer to gross loans and advances plus customer deposits
- (3) Internal BOQ Analysis and APRA monthly authorised deposit-taking institution statistics excluding International banks, February 2024
- (4) Excluding BOQF



Purpose.

Why we exist

Vision.

Where we are headed

Strategy.

What we will deliver

Capabilities.

How we will deliver

Values.

How we will work



## To be the bank customers choose.

STRENGTHEN

**SIMPLIFY** 

**DIGITISE** 

**OPTIMISE** 



Exceptional customer & people experience.













Spirited.
Be outrageously courageous.



Optimistic.
To infinity
and beyond.



Curious.

Be truly, madly, deeply interested.



**Inclusive.**Tap the collective genius.



Accountable.
Be the rubber that hits the road.



Lionhearted. Be fiercely caring.



## How we create value



#### Customer

Personalised experiences delivered through multi-brand offering, new digital capability, and BOQ's unique relationship model



#### **Technology & Data Capabilities**

Leveraging our strategic partnerships to modernise and digitise the Group, providing great customer and people experiences more securely and effectively



\$ Fin

#### **Finance**

Access to funding through customer deposits, wholesale and capital markets to support operations and execute our strategy



#### Community

Local bankers embedded in the community forming strong community relationships and supporting the vulnerable



#### **Environment & Climate Change**

Responsible corporate citizen, supporting customers in their decarbonisation journey



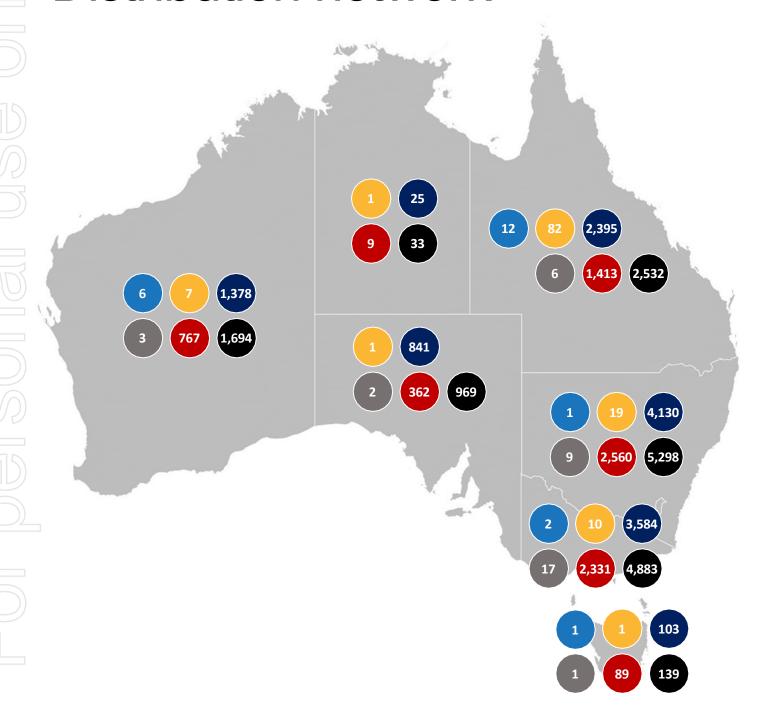
DIGHTS

#### **People**

Diverse and engaged workforce with the flexible and inclusive work practices required to build a future fit capability



## Distribution network



#### **Summary**

1H24 branch numbers at 143 (incl. transaction centres)

> The franchise network remains a key differentiator for BOQ and is pivotal to the Bank's deposit raising capabilities and growth in mortgages and SME lending

#### As at 29 February 2024









BROKERS ACCREDITED WITH BOQ



BROKER ACCREDITED WITH VMA



BROKERS ACCREDITED WITH ME



# Distribution footprint movements

Feb-24	QLD	NSW / ACT	VIC	WA	NT	TAS	SA	Total
Corporate branches	12	1	2	6	-	1	-	22
Owner managed branches	82	19	10	7	1	1	1	121
Total	94	20	12	13	1	2	1	143

Aug-23	QLD	NSW / ACT	VIC	WA	NT	TAS	SA	Total
Corporate branches	12	2	2	6	-	-	-	22
Owner managed branches	84	19	11	7	1	2	1	125
Total	96	21	13	13	1	2	1	147

#### Corporate, owner managed branches and transaction centres

	1H24	
Summary of changes	Gross	Net Branch Movement
Corporate closure	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>
OMB closure	4	(4)
OMB to corporate	1	<del>-</del>
Corporate to OMB	1	<del>-</del>
OMB to OMB sale	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>
New branch opening	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>
Total changes	6	(4)



## Cultural transformation

Cultural transformation delivering improved outcomes for our people and business

Legacy Engagement index	PX Engagement index <sup>1</sup>	Safe to speak up	Alignment of role to strategy
August 2020	September 2022	August 2020	August 2020
59%	70%	58%	72%
March 2024	March 2024	March 2024	March 2024
67% (+8)	71% (+1)	78% (+20)	83% (+11)

August 2023

August 2020

Culture index<sup>2</sup>

64% (+10)

54%

<sup>(1)</sup> From FY24 BOQ has updated all Engagement related KPI's to an industry benchmarked three question People Experience (PX) Engagement index

<sup>(2)</sup> Most recent Culture index undertaken in August 2023. BOQ Group will undertake its third company wide Culture Survey in April 2024 leveraging Human Synergistics OCI/OEI tool. These surveys are completed every two years

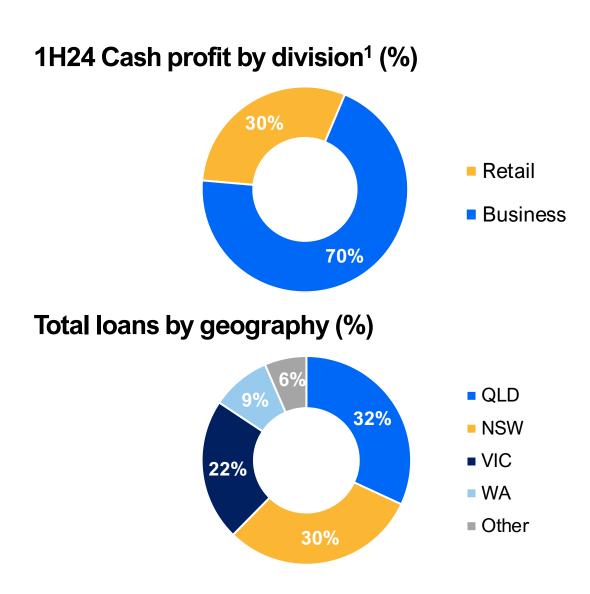


# Balanced portfolio for growth and geographic diversity

Well diversified portfolio across Retail and Business banking

#### **Summary**

- > Well diversified and balanced portfolio. 30% of profits from Retail banking and 70% from Business banking
- Lending portfolio diversified geographically across the East Coast of Australia
- > Multi-brand and business bank targeted strategy enables differentiated customer propositions
- Capital investment leveraged across a broader base while scaling common technology



<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes \$5m in other segment business gains

# TRANSFORMATION DETAIL















## Remedial Action Plans

Embracing Court Enforceable Undertakings as a platform to further strengthen the Bank

#### **Court Enforceable Undertakings – Key Terms**

#### **Remedial Action Plans finalised and submitted:**

- > Addressing underlying weaknesses
- > Setting clear and measurable actions
- > Timeline for completion and clear accountabilities that are specific, measurable and achievable

#### Independent review:

- > Appointment of Independent reviewer to report on appropriateness of APRA EU Remedial Action Plan and progress
- > Appointment of external auditor to periodically report on the AUSTRAC EU Remedial Action Plan has been finalised to the satisfaction of AUSTRAC

#### **Accountability**

> Ensure accountability for the remediation activities in the performance scorecards of accountable and responsible persons specified in the plan and other staff

#### 2022

- > Internal and independent reviews
- > APRA Prudential review
- New strategic priority to Strengthen BOQ, acknowledging uplift in risk maturity is required

#### 2023

- Increased financial resilience: higher CET1 and LCR
- > Raised \$60m provision for Remedial Action Plans
- Court Enforceable Undertakings to APRA and AUSTRAC
- Remedial Action Plans formulated and submitted to regulators
- > AML First Program mobilised and operating
- > Executive and Board consequence management

#### 2024+

- > Design, implement and embed
- > Finalise Remedial Action Plans
- Strengthen the Bank



# Program rQ and AML First

Workstreams

#### Program rQ **AML First** Program Strengthen risk culture, governance, and financial and operational resilience to be An enterprise-wide remediation and transformation program designed to address Objective a stronger, simpler and digitally enabled bank weaknesses and gaps across the AML/CTF operating model Operating Model and Risk Management Role of the Board Risk Culture Framework Risk Assessments ACIP, OCDD, ECDD Framework Governance Work Third Party, Employee and End-to-End Risk and Governance & Reporting Capability & Capacity Regulatory Reporting **Transaction Monitoring Control Environment** AB&C streams Accountability, 3LOD Performance and Strategic Change Data & Technology Sanctions<sup>1</sup> Consequence Mgmt. > A culture which enables effective risk management outcomes > Strong AML/CTF foundations: Roles & responsibilities clearly defined, with strong AML/CTF > A clear understanding and effective application of 3LOD risk maturity What it > Mature operational risk and compliance practices Sustainable resolution embedded to avoid reoccurrence means for Clear and demonstrable accountability and associated structures AML/CTF operating model is simplified removing complexity, inconsistency and current **BOQ** Effective Board oversight and governance weaknesses Adequate risk capability, capacity and prioritisation Robust control environment appropriately risk-based

#### Stronger bank with improved customer, people and shareholder outcomes

Workstreams

**52** 

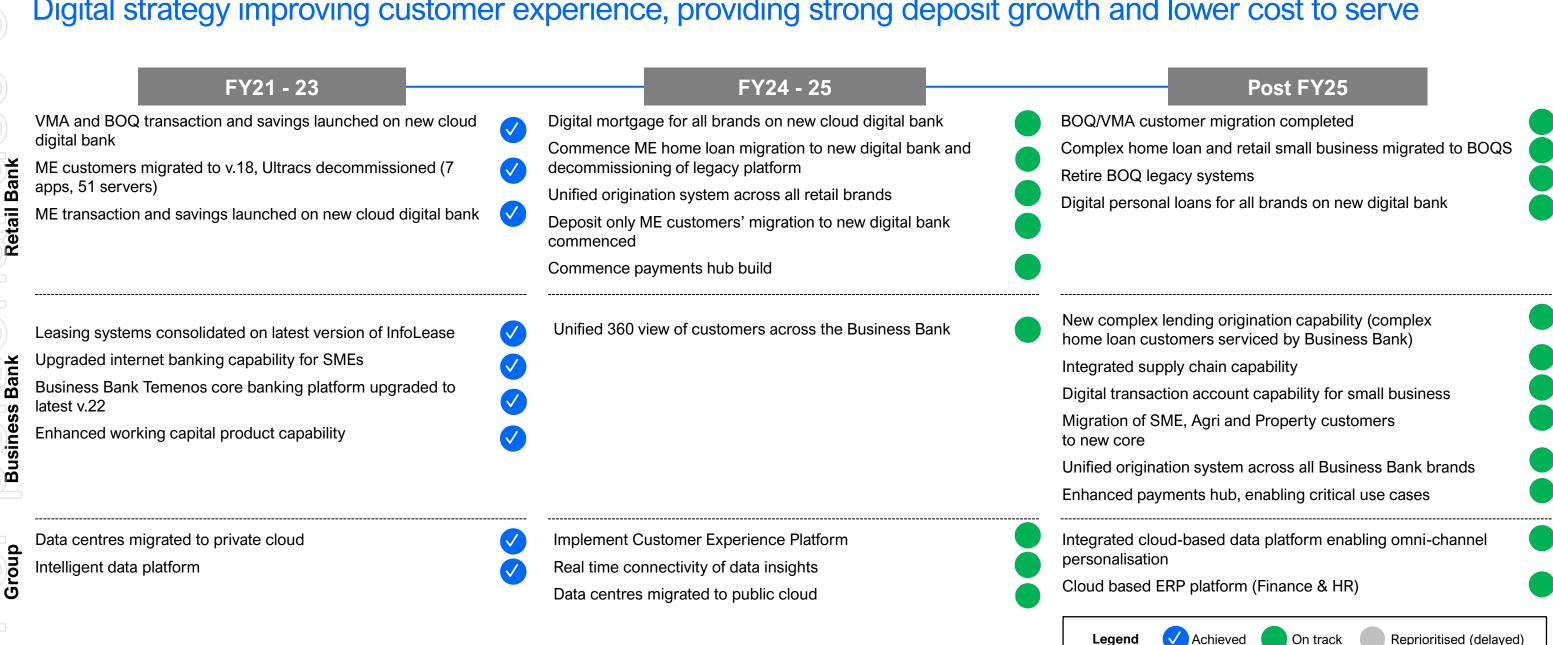
Deliverables

**Deliverables** 



# Digitising BOQ roadmap

Digital strategy improving customer experience, providing strong deposit growth and lower cost to serve



# DIVISIONAL RESULTS















# Divisional performance

	Retail	BOQ	Wirque money	Business	BOQ BOQ BUSINESS FINANCE	SPECIALIST
	1H24	1H23	1H24 v 1H23	1H24	1H23	1H24 v 1H23
Net interest income	393	500	(21%) ▼	329	339	(3%) ▼
Non-interest income	46	45	2% 🛕	21	24	(13%) <b>▼</b>
Total income	439	545	(19%) 🔻	350	363	(4%) ▼
Operating expenses	(366)	(349)	5%	(158)	(146)	8%
Underlying profit	73	196	(63%)	192	217	(12%) ▼
Loan impairment expense	2	(16)	large 🔻	(17)	(18)	(6%) <b>V</b>
Cash profit before tax	75	180	(58%)	175	199	(12%) ▼
Income tax expense	(25)	(57)	(56%)	(58)	(63)	(8%)
Cash earnings after tax	50	123	(59%)	117	136	(14%) ▼



## Home lending performance

Moderated housing growth, reflecting decision to prioritise economic return over volume growth

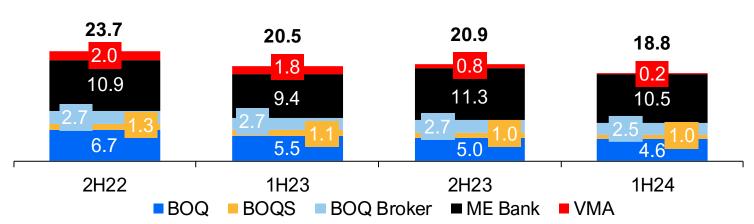
#### **Housing metrics**

	Portfolio 1H24	Flow 1H24
LVR > 90% (%)	1.8	0.8
LVR > 80% (%)	11.6	6.2
90 Days past due	100	-
Interest only % (excl. construction)	10	8
Investor %	29	26
PAYG %	79.6	84.0
DTI >=6x %	-	2.26
Fixed %	17	2
Broker %	49	63
BOQ & VMA system growth <sup>1</sup>	-	Negative
BOQS system growth <sup>1</sup>	-	Negative
ME system growth <sup>1</sup>	-	1.4x
Overall BOQ Group system growth <sup>1</sup>	-	Negative

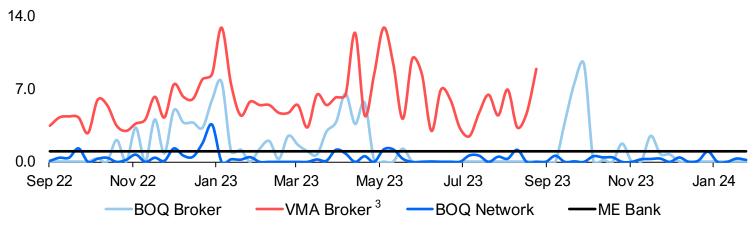
#### Serviceability buffer

Customer repayment ability assessed on the higher of the minimum floor rate which is currently 5.75% or actual customer interest rate plus buffer of 3%

#### Housing application volumes (# '000)



#### Turnaround times – Housing (days)<sup>2</sup>



<sup>(1)</sup> Multiple based on YTD system to February 2024, APRA monthly banking statistics

<sup>(2)</sup> Conditional approval with median turnaround times reported. ME and BOQ processes have elements of automated Conditional Approval prior to verification, VMA is a fully verified Conditional Approval

<sup>(3)</sup> VMA stopped accepting home loan applications for new customers through broker channel from 1 September 2023



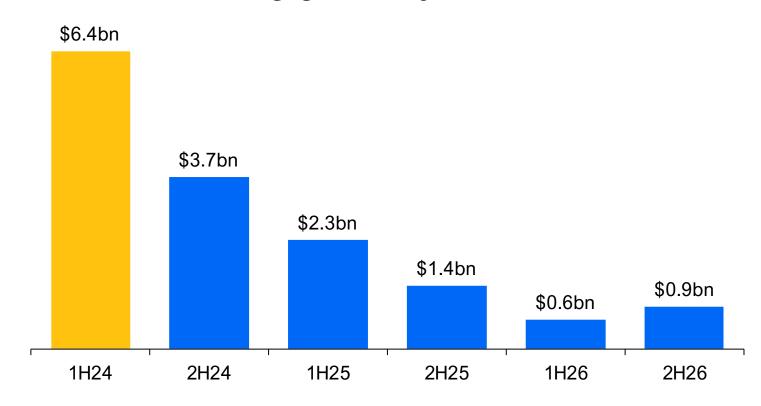
## Interest rate impacts

Supporting our home loan customers as they transition to a higher interest rate environment

#### **Summary**

- Fixed rate maturity tower peaked in 1H24, in line with high levels of fixed rate lending through 1H22
- > Home loan customers remain resilient with 48% having a repayment buffer of one year or more<sup>1</sup>
- > Home loans with minimal or no repayment buffer<sup>2</sup> have a strong LVR profile with only 5% of accounts having an LVR >80%
- Ongoing focus on proactively supporting customers transitioning from fixed to variable rate loans
- > 17% of housing portfolio is currently on a fixed rate loan

#### **BOQ's fixed rate mortgage maturity towers<sup>3</sup>**



<sup>(1)</sup> Including payments in advance, offset accounts and customer deposits. 38% excluding savings, transaction and term deposit accounts. Savings, transactions and term deposits were aggregated for all customers linked to a loan and apportioned against the aggregate loans of all customers linked to the loan

<sup>(2) 21%</sup> of home loan customers have minimal or no repayment buffer when including payments in advance, offset accounts and customer deposits.

<sup>(3)</sup> Maturities are calculated on the expected value at maturity



# Lending to households (APRA data)

	Lendii	ng to Households	(APRA)	Multiple (APRA)				
	YTD (A)	3M (A)	1M	YTD	3M	1M	Market share	
Major 1	10.12%	5.39%	0.14%	2.4	1.3	0.5	5.29%	
Major 2	7.75%	6.91%	0.43%	1.8	1.7	1.6	13.54%	
International 1	7.12%	5.80%	0.00%	1.7	1.5	Neg	2.69%	
Regional 1	7.09%	7.30%	0.63%	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.44%	
ME	5.86%	9.24%	1.34%	1.4	2.3	5.1	1.25%	
International 2	4.72%	4.15%	0.05%	1.1	1.0	0.2	1.38%	
System	4.30%	4.00%	0.26%					
Major 3	4.05%	3.47%	0.24%	0.9	0.9	0.9	21.38%	
Major 4	4.03%	3.70%	0.22%	0.9	0.9	0.9	14.63%	
Major 5	1.75%	3.10%	0.24%	0.4	0.8	0.9	25.23%	
Regional 2	-0.14%	1.26%	0.30%	Neg	0.3	1.1	2.70%	
BOQ + ME	-1.29%	0.13%	0.30%	Neg	0.0	1.2	2.73%	
BOQ	-6.93%	-7.23%	-0.56%	Neg	Neg	Neg	1.48%	



## Business bank

Investing in the business to deliver a stronger platform for future growth

#### **STRENGTHEN**

Strengthening of core risk and compliance capabilities that underpin the business

Uplift of non-financial risk capability

Establishment of agile longlive teams to support key business systems

End-to-end process reviews of key products

#### **SIMPLIFY**

Simplification of the business delivering an enhanced customer and banker experience

Repositioning BOQB to a sector-led operating model

Sale of the non-core New Zealand portfolio of assets

Decommissioning of legacy technology

#### **DIGITISE**

Investments into foundational technology that will support the business into the future

Transitioning to cloud-based platforms

Upgrade to the BOQS internet banking platform

Delivery of API capability into the Equipment Finance book

#### **OPTIMISE**

Undertaking activities to drive optimisation of financial outcomes

Increased proportion of customer facing roles

Optimisation of credit policy settings

Positive shift in mix to higher returning assets



# Lending to business (APRA data)

	Lendir	Lending to Businesses (APRA)			Multiple (APRA)		
	YTD (A)	3M (A)	1M	YTD	3M	1M	Market share
Major 1	13.25%	15.72%	-0.36%	2.0	2.9	Neg	2.01%
Regional 1	10.58%	6.30%	0.92%	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.88%
Major 2	7.26%	7.30%	0.88%	1.1	1.4	1.6	25.45%
Major 3	7.20%	6.45%	0.42%	1.1	1.2	0.8	21.06%
System	6.64%	5.33%	0.55%				
Major 4	5.93%	1.90%	-0.08%	0.9	0.4	Neg	15.83%
Major 5	5.92%	3.50%	0.45%	0.9	0.7	0.8	19.36%
Regional 2	4.76%	6.64%	0.48%	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.38%
International 1	2.89%	5.44%	2.35%	0.4	1.0	4.3	2.04%
BOQ	-0.34%	0.61%	1.20%	Neg	0.1	2.2	1.42%
Regional 3	-3.48%	0.30%	0.48%	Neg	0.1	0.9	1.65%
International 2	-11.61%	-1.66%	0.88%	Neg	Neg	1.6	1.39%
International 3	-15.46%	-6.29%	-0.21%	Neg	Neg	Neg	0.32%

# PORTFOLIO QUALITY















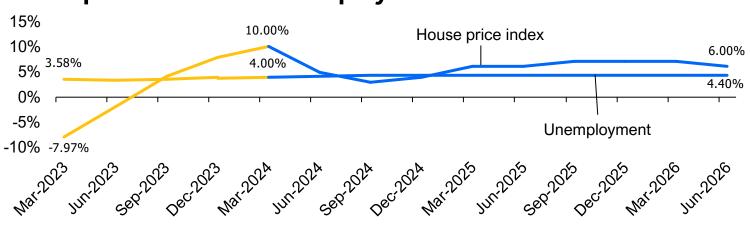
# Collective provisioning

Prudent provisioning reflective of a changing environment

#### **Provision model assumptions**

- Base case reflects BOQ's forward looking economic assumptions and is supported by RBA forecasts where available
- Downside scenario represents stagflation effects, with higher interest rates, a falling GDP and rising unemployment for the first two years
- The forward-looking nature of AASB9 means that prudent assumptions can be maintained in uncertain economic times. Assumptions are revised regularly based upon the economic outlook and portfolio positioning

#### House price index and unemployment



#### Economic forecasts (calendar year) (%)<sup>1</sup>

	Base			Downside			
	2024	2025	2026	2024	2025	2026	
GDP (YoY growth %)	1.80	2.30	2.40	(0.50)	0.75	1.00	
Unemployment rate (%)	4.30	4.40	4.40	6.25	7.25	7.50	
Residential Property Prices (cumulative % change)	4.00	7.00	6.00	(8.00)	(4.50)	(0.25)	
Commercial Property Prices (cumulative % change)	(8.00)	5.00	3.00	(13.25)	(3.75)	(2.50)	
Cash Rate (%)	3.90	3.40	3.20	4.75	4.25	4.00	

#### **Scenario weights**

	Upside		Base		Downside		Severe	
	Feb 24	Aug 23	Feb 24	Aug 23	Feb 24	Aug 23	Feb 24	Aug 23
Weighting	5%	5%	50%	50%	30%	30%	15%	15%

<sup>(1)</sup> Economic forecasts reflect calendar year end numbers for 2024 and 2025 and June for 2026 and were prepared as at February 2024, based on RBA and market consensus at the time and prepared for the purpose of collective provision updates



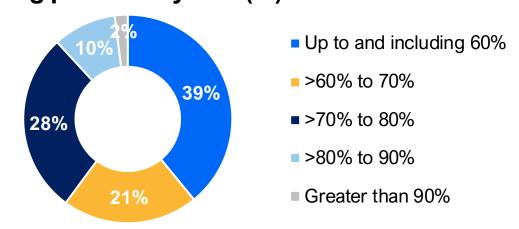
# Housing loan portfolio

Diversified portfolio with conservative LVR lending

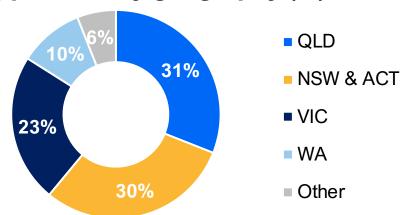
#### **Summary**

- > Housing portfolio diversified across geography and channel
- > ~98% of customers with LVR =<90%, with 1H24 flow above 90% at 0.8%
- > 1H24 flows from home loan customers with LVR>80% reducing to 6.2% from 8.7% in 2H23

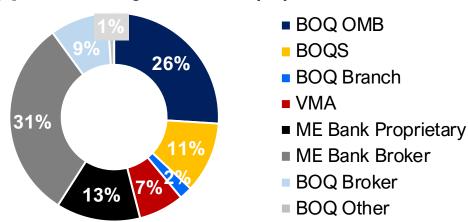
#### Housing portfolio by LVR (%)



#### Housing portfolio by geography (%)



#### Housing portfolio by channel (%)





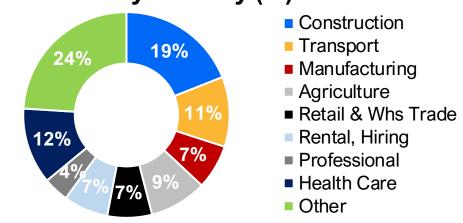
# Asset finance portfolio

#### Portfolio remains well diversified

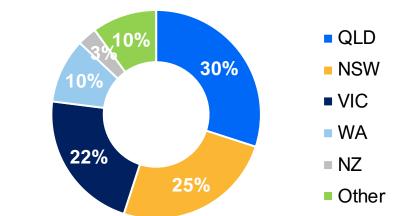
#### **Summary**

- > Broad industry spread reducing concentration of Asset finance portfolio
- > Asset finance portfolio diversified across geography and channel

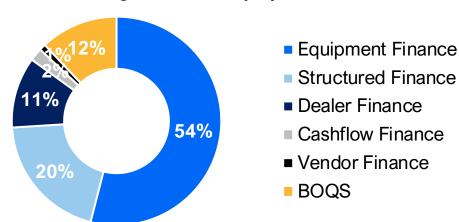
#### **Asset finance by industry (%)**



#### Asset finance by geography (%)



#### Asset finance by channel (%)





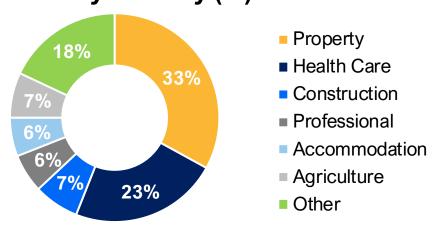
# Commercial portfolio

Continued focus on target segments and optimisation of SME and corporate portfolio mix

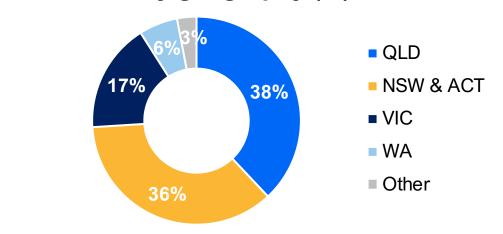
#### **Summary**

- Commercial portfolio diversified geographically with a diverse channel mix
- > The portfolio is secured with less than c.10% of unsecured lending
- Property and construction industry segments are well diversified and performing well with no material indication of stress. These segments will continue to be monitored given current market conditions

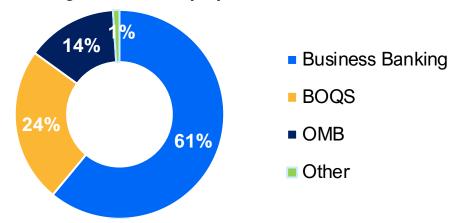
#### **Commercial by industry (%)**



#### Commercial by geography (%)



#### Commercial by channel (%)





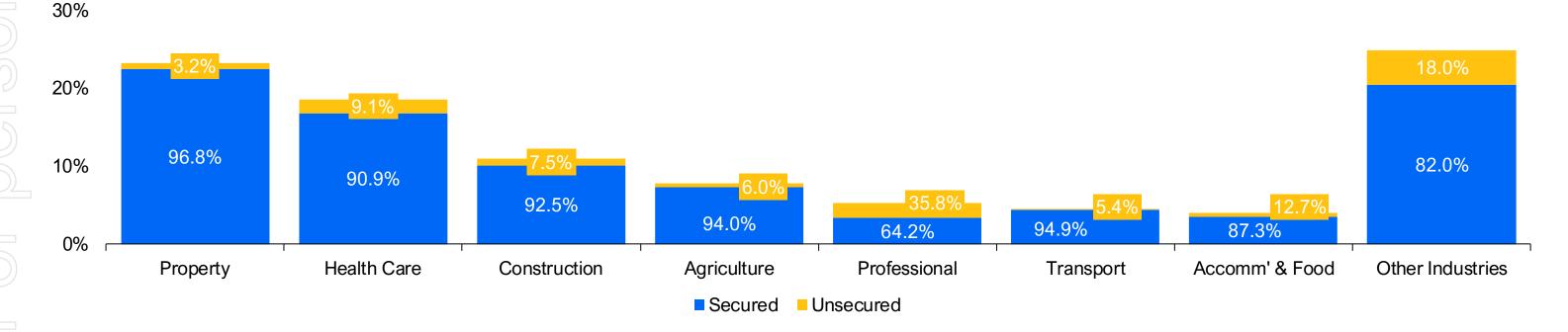
# Business Bank lending portfolio

Well diversified and underpinned by quality security

#### **Summary**

- > Business Bank portfolio diversified geographically with a diverse channel mix
- > The portfolio is well secured with less than c.11% of unsecured lending
- > No material industry stresses emerging and losses remain benign

#### Business portfolio security status by industry

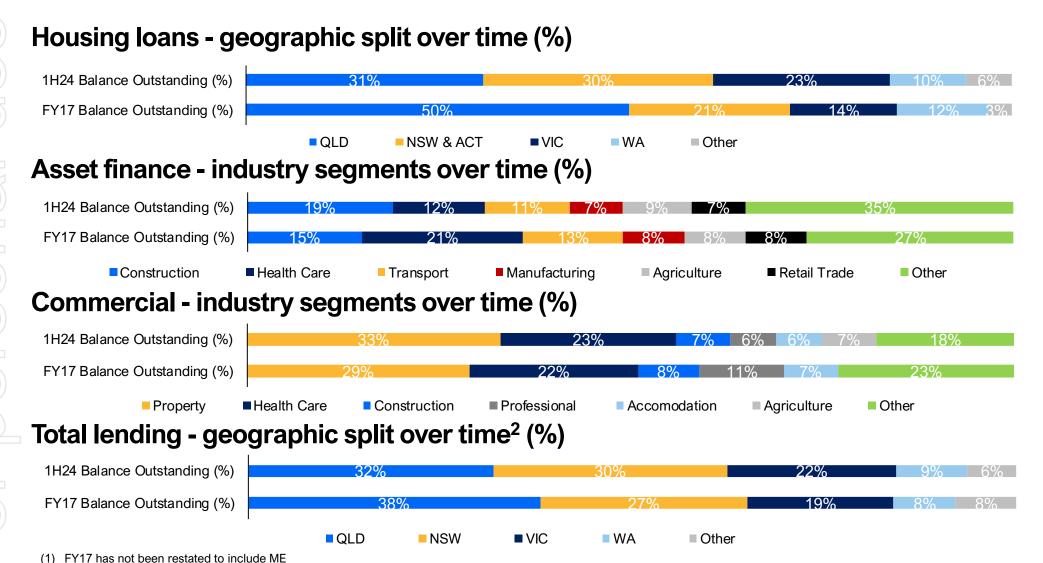


(2) Excludes consumer



# Industry and geographic split over time<sup>1</sup>

Enhanced geographic and sector diversification over time



#### **Summary**

- Enhanced geographic diversification, Queensland housing portfolio reducing from 50% in FY17 to 31% in 1H24
- > The addition of ME has further diversified the geographic diversity of the housing portfolio
- Asset finance and commercial lending portfolios remain diversified across a broad range of industries



# Emerging risks to portfolio quality

#### Macro economic environment

- Cash rates are likely at their peak. We look for any rate reduction in 2024 to occur late in the year
- Interest rates over the next decade are likely to be higher than they have been over the past one
- There continues to be growth in house prices albeit performance is mixed across the country. Affordability remains a concern
- The global economy has absorbed high inflation and interest rates well. There is uncertainty about the outlook for the Chinese economy
- Some asset prices may be vulnerable to unexpected economic or financial market developments
- > The labour market remains strong although is gradually weakening

#### **Outlook for credit losses**

- Loan impairment expense remains at historically low levels
- BOQ has retained prudent collective provision scenario weights with 45% weighting to downside scenarios
- Housing customers rolling off fixed rates are experiencing large increases in repayments.
   Overlays are in place to cater for potential stress
- Overlays in place for key industries that will be impacted by higher inflation and interest rate environment
- BOQ remains well provisioned and has prudently factored the changing outlook into our provisioning outcomes
- Loss experience is expected to normalise from current low levels. With a well secured portfolio and prudent provisioning levels, BOQ is well positioned for a changing credit loss environment

#### **Commercial real estate**

- Sector risks remain given economic conditions. To date no material losses have been observed and the sector has not experienced increasing arrears
- > Property comprises 33% of BOQ's commercial portfolio, 23% of total business lending portfolio and only 5% of BOQ's total lending
- Property sector exposure is well diversified by asset type and geography
- Prudent collective provisioning in place which considers sector health
- Property prices have seen some decline, however that follows a long period of sustained property price growth
- No material signs of stress currently emerging, however will continue to be closely monitored

# FUNDING & LIQUIDITY













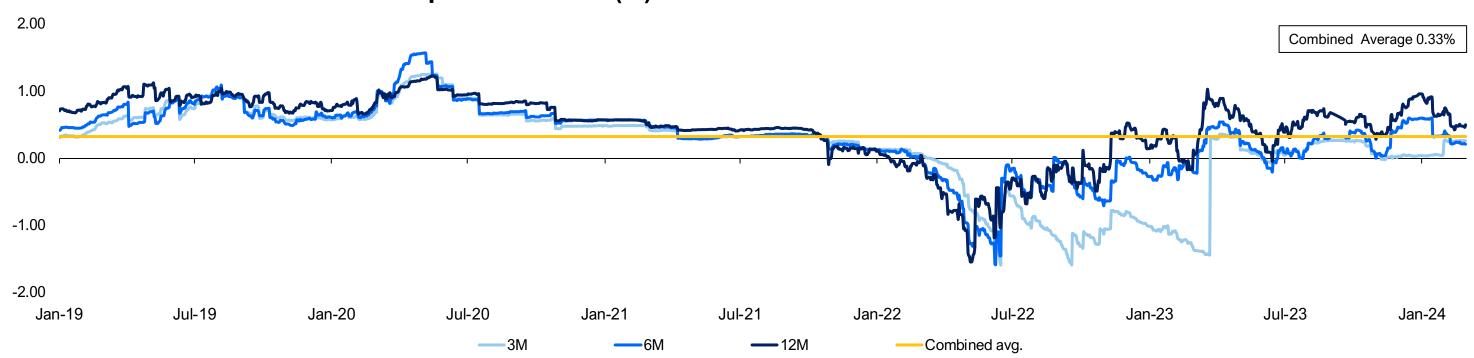


# Term deposits

#### **Summary**

- > Lower funding requirements have resulted in the ability to moderate TD growth in 1H24 as cost of TD's increased through the period
- > TD carded rates returning to more normalised spreads to BBSW albeit still below pre-COVID cost of funds
- > Competition is expected to continue into 2H24 as final TFF maturities are repaid, and customers continue to seek yield from higher paying products

#### Historical BOQ TD carded rates compared to BBSW (%)



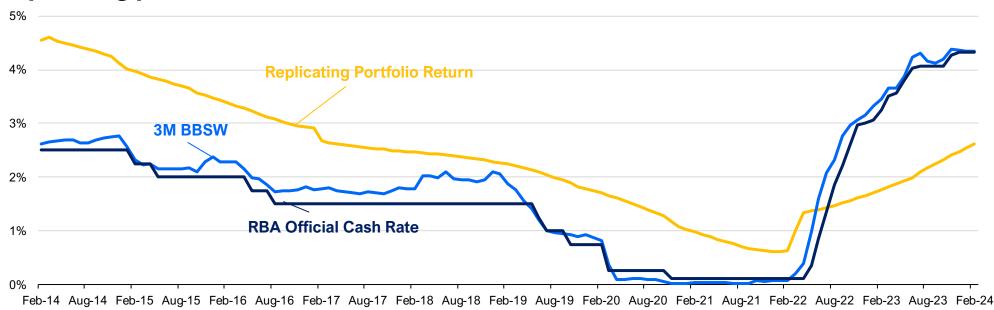


# Replicating portfolio and uninvested capital and low cost deposits

#### **Summary**

- Replicating portfolio has an investment term of 5 years, this remains appropriate in current market conditions
- For every 25bps cash rate increase, the uninvested capital and low cost deposit portfolio increases NIM by circa 0.42bps

#### **Replicating portfolio**



	2H23 Balance (\$bn) <sup>2</sup>	1H24 Balance (\$bn)	1H24 Avg. Return	Exit Return Rate	Investment Term
Capital	4.0	4.1	2.46%	2.66%	5 years
Low cost deposits	4.3	4.2	2.41%	2.57%	5 years
Total Replicating Portfolio	8.3	8.3	2.44%	2.62%	5 years
Uninvested capital and low cost deposit	1.5	1.6	4.33%	4.39%	3 months <sup>1</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup> Invested at the overnight cash rate plus 6 months average of the 3 month Bills/OIS spread for a 1 year tenor

<sup>(2) 2</sup>H23 uninvested capital and low cost deposit balance was previously reported as \$1.7bn, this was calculated as the average balance over the prior 12 months. This has been restated as \$1.5bn which is the 6 month average balance ending 31 August 2023. This methodology is consistent with the replicating portfolio balances for 1H24

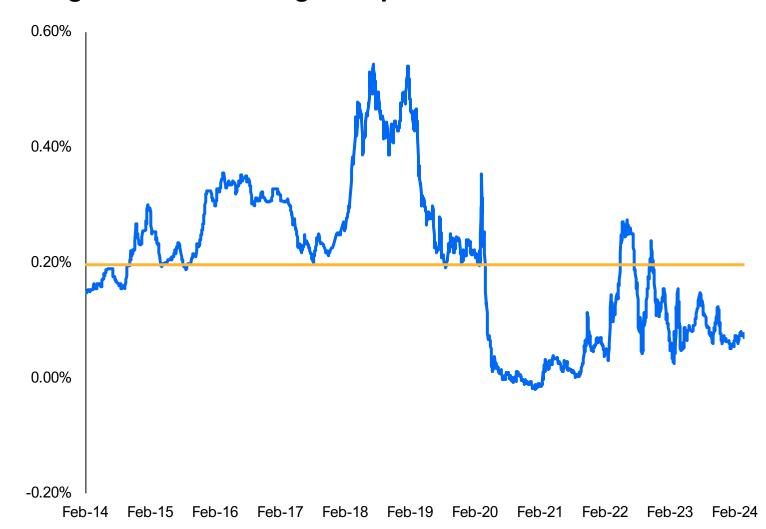


# Hedging costs - basis risk

#### **Summary**

- > The impacts of hedging costs had a -1bp NIM impact in 1H24
- Basis exposure has increased over the half driven by a larger portfolio of variable rate loans
- Current sensitivity given increasing basis exposure is c.2bps of NIM for every 10bps in basis swap spread

#### Long term basis risk avg - 20 bps



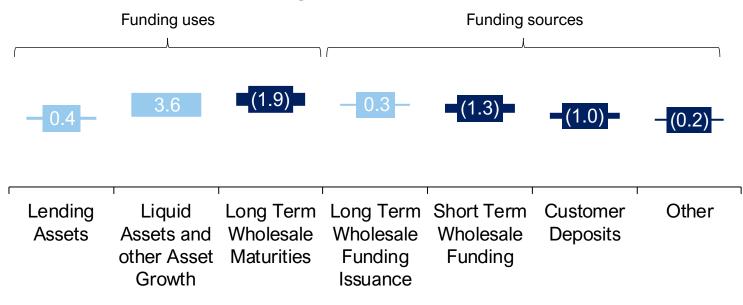


# **Funding**

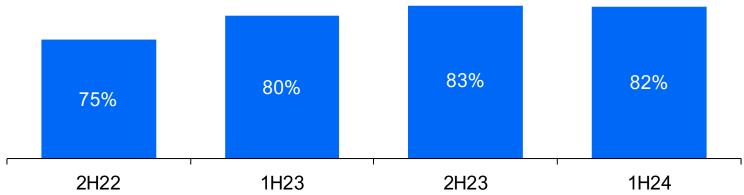
#### **Summary**

- Loan growth funded through stable funding sources, including customer deposits and long term wholesale funding
- Strategic focus on customer deposits has seen an increase to the deposit to loan ratio of 2% to 82% on 1H23

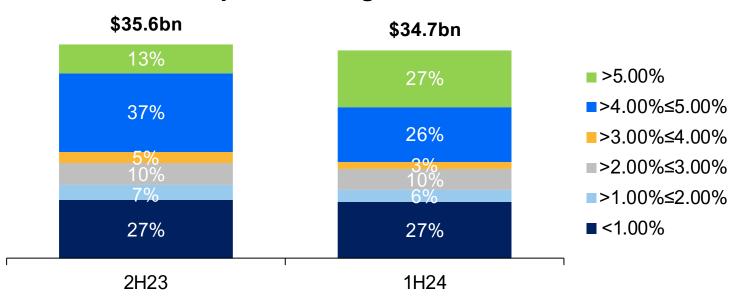
#### Uses & sources of funding – 2H23 to 1H24



#### **Deposit to loan ratio (%)**



#### **Customer at call deposit funding costs**





# Credit rating

#### Current debt ratings<sup>1</sup>

Rating Agency	Short Term	Long Term	Outlook
S&P	A-2	A-	Stable
Fitch	F2	A-	Stable
Moody's	P-2	Baa1	Stable

<sup>(1)</sup> The Bank monitors rating agency developments closely and is rated by Standard & Poor's (S&P), Fitch Ratings and Moody's Investor Service

# ECONOMIC ASSUMPTIONS















## Macro economic environment<sup>1</sup>

Economic growth has slowed with declining but still elevated inflation

#### Macro economic

- > Economic growth has moderated with a gradual slowing of the labour market
- > Inflation will decline further over 2024 although uncertainty surrounds the pace of the decline
- > Interest rates have likely peaked. We are not expecting rate cuts until next financial year
- > Weakness in household disposable income growth was the main economic problem in 2023. Some improvement is expected by the end of 2024
- > There is uncertainty about the Chinese economic outlook



# Housing, business lending and deposit outlook<sup>1</sup>

Economic growth slowing with declining but still elevated inflation

#### **Housing outlook**

- > A modest rise in the unemployment rate to around 4.4% is expected by the end of 2024<sup>2</sup>
- Consumer confidence is being heavily impacted by the rise in the cost of living and higher interest rates
- Households continue to benefit from a strong labour market
- Australia-wide house prices have continued their rise into 2024 although performance has been mixed across regions
- Housing credit is projected to grow by around 4.25% over this financial year<sup>2</sup>

#### **Business lending outlook**

- Business order books and capex intentions has slowed over the past six months
- > The slowdown of consumer discretionary spending is impacting some firms
- Cost pressures remain an issue for companies
- > Worker availability is still a constraint although less than it has been over the past couple of years
- Business credit is expected to grow by around 4.5% in the 2024 financial year<sup>2</sup>

#### **Deposits outlook**

- Some increase in the household saving rate is likely this year as household disposable income growth improves
- Higher interest rates has led to a shift towards interest-bearing deposits
- Deposit growth is expected to be around 4.75% in the 2024 financial year<sup>2</sup>

BOQ house view

<sup>(2)</sup> BOQ financial year to August 2024

# ABBREVIATIONS















# Abbreviations

3LOD: Three lines of defense

1H: First half of financial year

2H: Second half of the financial year

30DPD: 30 days past due

90DPD: 90 days past due

AASB: Australian Accounting Standards Board

ACIP: Applicable Customer Identification Procedures

ADI: Authorised Deposit-taking Institution

APRA: Australian Prudential Regulation Authority

ASIC: Australian Securities & Investments Commission

**AUC: Assets Under Construction** 

Avg: Average

**BAU: Business As Usual** 

BBSW: Bank Bill Swap Rate

BDD: Bad & Doubtful Debt Expense

BOQF: Bank of Queensland Finance

**BOQS: Bank of Queensland Specialist** 

Bps: basis points

CAGR: Compound annual growth rate

CET1: Common Equity Tier 1

**CP: Collective Provision** 

cps: cents per share

CTI: Cost-to-income ratio

**CLF: Committed Liquidity Facility** 

DPD: Days past due

ECDD: Enhanced Customer Due Diligence

EPS: Earnings per Share

ESA: Exchange Settlement Account

**ERP: Enterprise Resource Planning** 

EU: Enforceable Undertaking

FTE: Full Time Equivalent

FY: Financial year

**GDP: Gross Domestic Product** 

GLA: Gross Loans & Advances

**GRLC:** General Reserve for Credit Losses

**HQLA: High Quality Liquid Assets** 

LCD: Low cost deposit

LCR: Liquid Coverage Ratio

LGD: Loss Given Default

LIE: Loan Impairment Expense

LOC: Line of Credit

LVR: Loan to Valuation Ratio

MFI: Main Financial Institution

NIM: Net Interest Margin

NII: Net Interest Income

NM: Not meaningful

NPAT: Net Profit After Tax

NPS: Net Promoter Score

NSFR: Net Stable Funding Ratio

OCDD: Ongoing Customer Due Diligence

**OMB: Owner Managed Branch** 

OIS: Overnight Index Swap

PAYG: Pay As You Go

PCP: Prior Corresponding Period

PD: Probability of Default

QE: Quantitative Easing

RAP: Remedial Action Plan

RBA: Reserve Bank of Australia

ROE: Return on equity

ROTE: Return on tangible equity

RWA: Risk-weighted assets

SaaS: Software as a Service

SME: Small and Medium Enterprises

STO: Strategy and Transformation Office

TD: Term deposit

TFF: Term Funding Facility

VMA: Virgin Money Australia

WAL: Weighted Average Life

YTD: Year to Date